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Office of Special Projects
1965 - 1970

VOLUME FOUR APPENDIXES B, C, & D & ANNEX I

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[REDACTED]

OFFICE OF SPECIAL PROJECTS

1965 - 1970

VOLUME FOUR APPENDIXES B, C, & D & ANNEX I

OSP-1

by

[REDACTED]

Approved by:

[REDACTED]

Director
Science and Technology
June 1973

HISTORICAL STAFF
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

APPENDIX B - CHRONOLOGY

1958 - 1970

1958

- 28 February Air Force Ballistic Missile Division's photo-reconnaissance satellite system with recoverable capsule ordered cancelled by Director, Advanced Research Projects Agency, to make way for a revised, secret project under joint CIA/Air Force management, Project CORONA.
-
- 24 March First technical meeting with prime contractor for CORONA (Lockheed Missile Systems Division) by new joint management personnel, led by Brigadier General Osmond J. Ritland, USAF, and Mr. Richard M. Bissell, Jr., CIA.
- 1 April Mr. Richard M. Bissell, Jr., named Special Assistant to the DCI for Planning and Development and given additional duties in the over-all research area for all CIA.
- 1 April Advanced Project Facility to support CORONA system integration and testing established in [REDACTED] building in Palo Alto, California, under Lockheed contract.
- 15 April CORONA Project Outline prepared by Mr. R. M. Bissell, Jr., in coordination with ARPA, Air Force and White House.
- 16 April White House approval of CORONA received via Brigadier General Andrew J. Goodpaster, Special Assistant to President Eisenhower.
- 25 April The DCI, Mr. Allen W. Dulles, approved expenditure of \$7 million in FY 1958 from the Agency Reserve for Contingencies, to pay for the CORONA payloads; General Counsel concurrence received.
- 29 April Letter contract signed with Lockheed Missile Systems Division for production of first

1958 (cont'd)

order of CORONA systems (effective date of contract 15 March 1958); LMSD to subcontract camera to Itek and recovery vehicle to General Electric.

5 May Itek subcontract written with Fairchild Camera and Instrument Company for design, engineering and fabrication of the high acuity panoramic camera (HYAC II) for CORONA.

1 June [REDACTED], USAF, appointed Chief, Development Projects Staff, vice [REDACTED], returned to USAF.

23 June Initial CORONA Cover Story published to Development Projects Staff, Air Force staff and contractors supporting CORONA; launchings were to be explained as a test series to learn the effects of re-entry.

1 August The 6593rd Test Squadron (Special) activated by General Order, to deploy to Hickam Air Force Base, Hawaii, for duty in retrieving CORONA recovery vehicle nosecones.

8 August Revised Project Outline for CORONA prepared by Mr. Richard M. Bissell, Jr., to cover increase in cost estimates.

3 December Press conference held by Director of ARPA, Dr. Roy W. Johnson, to give out some background information on the configuration and purpose of the DISCOVERER satellite, the name used publicly to cover the CORONA series.

1959

1 January Mr. Richard M. Bissell, Jr., named Deputy Director for Plans.

6 January All members of the Ad Hoc Requirements Committee (ARC) cleared for CORONA.

1959 (cont'd)

- 21 January First Thor-Agena satellite (without payload) exploded on the pad at Vandenberg.
- 16 February Agency air operations under the Development Projects Staff (including both manned and satellite projects) amalgamated with other Agency air activities under the Development Projects Division, DD/P.
- 28 February First successful firing of a CORONA booster (no camera payload included); the satellite orbited but damaged antenna prevented obtaining signals except through skin-tracking.
- 11 March CORONA Project Outline revised again to extend the project through 1960, adding twelve flights to the eight previously programmed.
- 1 June Lieutenant Colonel Charles L. Murphy, USAF, assigned to the A/P Facility in Palo Alto as CORONA Liaison Officer with the contractors and the [REDACTED]
- 23 June Mr. Daniel M. Kelly assigned Chief of the DPD Contracts Branch, vice Mr. George F. Kucera, resigned.
- 25 June First CORONA flight with camera payload; failed to orbit.
- 7 July Supplement added to CORONA program to cover Project ARGON (Army Map Service geodetic mapping satellite program); approved by White House.
- 26 July Second procurement of CORONA systems contracted for with LMSD (eight C Prime camera systems and recovery vehicles).
- 24 September Air Force given prime role in military space program; ARPA relinquished supervision of development of CORONA vehicle to Air Force.

1959 (cont'd)

30 November Advanced Projects Facility at Palo Alto added to the special communications network with direct, secure line to Langley Headquarters.

1960

30 January Itek (Lexington, Mass.), and Fairchild Camera and Instrument Company (Oyster Bay, L.I.) added to the secure communications channel to Langley Headquarters.

1 June [redacted] assigned as Acting Chief, DPD, vice [redacted] returned to USAF.

7 June Third procurement of CORONA camera systems (six additional C Triple Prime systems) contracted for with LMSD.

29 June CORONA/DISCOVERER XII with diagnostic payload (no camera) fired; failed to orbit.

8 July [redacted] named Chief, Security Staff, DPD, vice [redacted] resigned.

10 August CORONA/DISCOVERER XIII, with diagnostic payload (no camera) successfully launched and retrieved from the Pacific with aid of a frogman and helicopter. First successful recovery of a capsule from outer space on 11 August 1960.

18-19 August CORONA/DISCOVERER XIV, with CORONA camera payload, retrieved from space after successful orbit. First successful airsnatch of a capsule.

21 September [redacted] appointed Chief, Contracts Branch, DPD, vice Mr. Daniel M. Kelly, reassigned.

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1961

- 16 February CORONA Configuration Control Board set up with Air Force and CIA membership to pass on technical changes in the CORONA configuration.
- 20 March Fourth procurement of CORONA systems; six additional C Triple Prime dual camera systems with stereo capability (MURAL); contracts ~~initiated separately with LMSD, Itek, and GE.~~
-
- 13 June USIB approved giving intelligence from photo-reconnaissance satellite collection to the British.
- 6 September Initial letter of agreement on establishment of a National Reconnaissance Program (NRP) signed by the DDCI, Lieutenant General C. P. Cabell, and the Deputy Secretary of Defense, Mr. Roswell Gilpatric.
- 20 December Resolution 1721, UN General Assembly, Session XVI, called on all member states to report on all objects launched into orbit or beyond to the UN Committee on Peaceful Use of Outer Space.

1962

- 13 January DISCOVERER XXXVII launched, the last in the series for which an unclassified cover story was handed out to newsmen.
- 17 February Mr. Richard M. Bissell, Jr., resigned from his position as Deputy Director for Plans. He was succeeded by Mr. Richard Helms.
- 19 February Dr. Herbert Scoville named Deputy Director for Research.
- 27 February First CORONA/MURAL satellite launched successfully with use of two cameras to give stereo-photography; recovered 3 March 1962.

1962 (cont'd)

23 March DOD Directive S-5200.13, Security Policy for Military Space Programs, issued by Deputy Secretary of Defense Roswell Gilpatric, directing that all details of military space programs be classified.

3 April Major General Marshall S. Carter, USA, appointed DDCI.

10 April Mr. Lyman B. Kirkpatrick appointed Executive Director by the DCI, Mr. John A. McCone.

15 April D Development Projects Division's special projects (including CORONA) transferred to the Deputy Director for Research.

18 April Press informed by Air Force spokesman of issuance of DOD Directive classifying all details of military space programs.

2 May NRO Agreement signed by Messrs. McCone and Gilpatric; no provision was made for a CIA-designated Deputy Director of NRO, and all funding authority was given to the NRO.

3 May Dr. Joseph V. Charyk named Director, NRO, by Mr. Gilpatric; Dr. Charyk also wore the hat of Under Secretary of the Air Force. He was confirmed by DOD Directive of 14 June 1962.

10 July Promulgation of US policy on outer space, including satellite activity, by the National Security Council.

30 July Office of Special Activities established under the DD/R (including assignment to it of all manned and satellite reconnaissance projects).

1 August [REDACTED] named Acting Assistant Director for Special Activities.

1962 (cont'd)

4 September

[REDACTED] USAF, named Assistant Director for Special Activities; [REDACTED] then became Deputy Assistant Director for Special Activities.

11 September

Dr. Herbert Scoville, DD/R, agreed with Dr. Charyk (DNRO) to relinquish CIA control of the Satellite Operations Center and to remove it from [REDACTED] this was accomplished in April 1963.

1963

12 January

Fifth CORONA procurement; 20 additional CORONA J (dual bucket) systems, using the Thrust-Augmented-Thor booster, contracted for with LMSD, Itek, and GE.

23 January

Dr. Eugene G. Fubini named interim DNRO on departure of Charyk (serving also as Deputy Director for Defense Research and Engineering until 1 March 1963).

1 March

Dr. Brockway McMillan named DNRO in addition to his position as Under Secretary of the Air Force.

13 March

An "Agreement between the Secretary of Defense and the Director of Central Intelligence on Management of the National Reconnaissance Program" signed by Messrs. McCone and Gilpatric; it provided for a CIA-designated Deputy Director of NRO.

21 March

Dr. Herbert Scoville nominated as Deputy Director, NRO, by Mr. McCone, and accepted by Deputy Secretary of Defense Gilpatric.

12 April

Satellite Operations Center transferred [REDACTED] of [REDACTED] designated as [REDACTED] liaison at the new [REDACTED]

1963 (cont'd)

center, and later was made Chief of SOC
[REDACTED]

14 June Dr. Herbert Scoville resigned as DD/R and as DDNRO.

15 June [REDACTED], USAF, designated Acting DD/R.

30 June [REDACTED]

2 July Mr. Eugene P. Kiefer of OSA was named DDNRO to succeed Dr. Scoville.

5 August [REDACTED]

24 August First launch of a J-1 double recovery CORONA satellite; first bucket retrieved 28 August; second lost due to overtemp.

8 September [REDACTED]

1 October [REDACTED]

13 November [REDACTED]

1964

10 January [REDACTED]

1964 (cont'd)

15 March

[REDACTED]

8 April

[REDACTED]

10 April

Air Force CORONA support office [REDACTED] the AFBMD group at Palo Alto) cancelled and CORONA/DISCOVERER support taken over by [REDACTED] Commander reporting directly to [REDACTED]

15 April

[REDACTED]

25 June

[REDACTED]

30 June

[REDACTED]

10 July

[REDACTED]

15 July

[REDACTED]

29 July

[REDACTED]

11 August

[REDACTED]

1964 (cont'd)

18 August

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

31 August

[REDACTED]

31 August

[REDACTED]

1 September

Agreement between Mr. McCone and the Deputy Secretary of Defense, Mr. Vance, that no changes were to be made in CORONA contracting procedures until the entire CORONA management problem had been agreed by the NRP Executive Committee as a part of a new NRO Agreement.

12 October

[REDACTED]

30 November

[REDACTED]

1965

23 February

[REDACTED]

26 February

DD/S&T sought from the DDCI approval in principal to establish a separate satellite office within DD/S&T to handle all satellite reconnaissance activities (CORONA, [REDACTED]). Action was held in abeyance until September 1965.

3 March

[REDACTED] named Chief of Systems Analysis Staff, O/DD/S&T.

22 March

[REDACTED]

30 March

[REDACTED]

31 March

A contingency plan for accidents or incidents relating to reconnaissance satellites was promulgated by the DNRO.

8 April

[REDACTED]

28 April

RAdm. William F. Raborn and Mr. Richard Helms sworn in as the new Director and Deputy Director, respectively, of CIA.

4-22 June

[REDACTED]

29 June

The DNRO approved modification of the CORONA system to J-3 (the constant rotator camera). Sixth CORONA procurement of 12 J-3 systems contracted with LMSD, Itek and GE.

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1965 (cont'd)

- 21 July Land Reconnaissance Panel of PSAC, constituted to maintain overview of the National Reconnaissance Program, held its first meeting, and was briefed on the competing CIA and Air Force programs for a follow-on search and surveillance satellite system.
- 13 August New NRO Agreement for reorganization of the National Reconnaissance Program signed by Admiral Raborn and ~~Deputy Secretary of Defense~~ Cyrus R. Vance; CIA made responsible for sensor of new search system; Executive Committee formalized with added White House membership.
- 13 August [REDACTED]
- 20 August [REDACTED] appointed Chief Special Projects Staff, DD/S&T, vice [REDACTED] [REDACTED] resigned effective 22 October 1965.
- 1 September Mr. James Q. Reber appointed DDNRO by the DCI, vice Mr. E. P. Kiefer, resigned 18 February 1965.
- 15 September Office of Special Projects established in the Directorate for Science and Technology; [REDACTED] appointed Director of Special Projects, and Mr. John N. McMahon, Deputy Director.
- 15 September Mr. Huntington D. Sheldon named Director of Reconnaissance, CIA, by Admiral Raborn, on an interim basis.
- 23 September [REDACTED]
- 1 October Joint agreement between OSP and OSA on management concept and transfer of resources.

1965 (cont'd)

1 October Dr. Alexander Flax appointed DNRO vice
Dr. Brockway McMillan, resigned.

14 December

[REDACTED]

1966

26 January

[REDACTED]

14 February

[REDACTED]

22 March

[REDACTED]

19 April

Director of OSP charged with responsibility
for nomination of CIA assignees to NRO
Staff and their administrative support
during their tour of duty at NRO.

26 April

NRP Executive Committee approved manage-
ment plans for CORONA [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]. OSP was assigned
responsibility for the CORONA payload, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

9 May

[REDACTED]

1966 (cont'd)

16 May Mr. Huntington D Sheldon, Director of Reconnaissance, CIA, relieved of duties as Special Assistant to the DD/S&T and transferred with his reconnaissance and [redacted] duties to the position of Special Assistant to the Director.

16 May [redacted] named Assistant DD/S&T.

~~30 June Mr. Richard Helms appointed DCI, vice Admiral Raborn, retired.~~

22 June DNRO directive issued setting forth new CORONA management plan; CIA to have responsibility for CORONA Payload Sub-Assembly Project Office, and the Director, [redacted], to have responsibility of System Project Director.

17 August [redacted]

29 August [redacted]

31 August [redacted]

13 September [redacted]

26 September Dr. A. D Wheelon resigned as DD/S&T effective this date, and [redacted] was made Acting DD/S&T.

19 October Program Controls Branch, OSP chartered to furnish management controls information on all OSP programs.

1966 (cont'd)

9 December

[REDACTED]

9 December

[REDACTED]

1967

6 January

[REDACTED]

13 January

Mr. Huntington D. Sheldon relieved of responsibilities as Director of Reconnaissance, but to continue to support the DCI in the NRP Executive Committee; [REDACTED] the Acting DD/S&T to act on the DCI's behalf in the management of CIA's NRP projects and in dealing with the DNRO.

20 April

[REDACTED]

5 June

[REDACTED] named Assistant DD/S&T. [REDACTED]

19 June

[REDACTED]

15 September

First J-3 CORONA (constant rotator camera) launched; both film buckets successfully retrieved on 21 and 28 September 1967.

9 November

[REDACTED] DD/S&T, given full responsibility for supporting the DCI in all matters relating to overhead reconnaissance.

1968

24 January The 100th CORONA satellite fired from Vandenberg Air Force Base and its two film buckets were successfully retrieved on 1 and 8 February 1968, respectively.

28 February Planning, Programming and Budgeting Branch, PAD/OSP, established in place of the abolished Program Controls Branch; [redacted] designated Chief.

30 April [redacted]

13 November [redacted]

18 December [redacted]

1969

4 February [redacted]

21 March [redacted] resigned as Assistant DD/S&T to work in industry.

1 July [redacted] appointed DDNRO, vice Mr. James Q. Reber, reassigned.

24 July [redacted]

29 July [redacted]

1969 (cont'd)

1 August CORONA and [REDACTED] staffs of OSP integrated to form "Photographic Systems Division."

15 August [REDACTED]

1 November [REDACTED] appointed Assistant DD/S&I.

1970

5 February The DCI agreed with the stretch-out of the CORONA program to overlap [REDACTED] a year, and not to purchase any additional CORONA payloads.

13 March [REDACTED]

17 April [REDACTED]

27 April [REDACTED]

21 June [REDACTED]

20 July [REDACTED]

1970 (cont'd)

[REDACTED]

20 July A Contracts Staff, reporting directly to the Director of Special Projects, established in lieu of the Contracts Branch, PAD, OSP. [REDACTED] named Chief, Contracts Staff, OSP.

20 July The position of Chief Scientist under the D/SP established; [REDACTED] named to the new post in addition to his position as Chief, Design and Analysis Division.

25 July [REDACTED]

27 July [REDACTED] assigned as Chief, Program Administration Division, OSP, vice Mr. James McDonald, reassigned.

16 September [REDACTED] appointed Personnel Officer, OSP.

16 November [REDACTED] appointed Director of Special Projects, vice [REDACTED] [REDACTED] retired effective 31 December 1970.

9 December [REDACTED]

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APPENDIX C - ADMINISTRATIVE ISSUANCES

Tab No.

1. DD/S&T General Notice No. 39, 20 August 1965;
[REDACTED] appointed Chief, Special Projects Staff, DD/S&T, vice [REDACTED].
2. [REDACTED]
3. [REDACTED]
4. [REDACTED]
5. [REDACTED]
6. [REDACTED]
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- 11. [REDACTED]
- 12. [REDACTED]
- 13. [REDACTED]
- 14. [REDACTED]
- 15. [REDACTED]
- 16. [REDACTED]
- 17. [REDACTED]
- 18. [REDACTED]
- 19. [REDACTED]

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20 August 1965

DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

GENERAL NOTICE NO. 39

1. Effective 20 August 1965, [REDACTED] is appointed Chief, Special Projects Staff, DD/S&T, vice [REDACTED]

2. [REDACTED] is appointed Special Assistant to the Chief, Special Projects Staff.

[REDACTED]
Executive Officer
Directorate of
Science and Technology

Distribution: [REDACTED]

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GROUP I
Excluded from Automatic
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*****NOTICE OF REMOVED PAGES*****

The next 31 pages are not provided because their full text does not contain CORONA, ARGON, LANYARD programmatic information.

APPENDIX D - CHARTS AND TABLES

Tab No.

1. [REDACTED]
2. [REDACTED]
3. [REDACTED]
4. [REDACTED]
5. [REDACTED]
6. [REDACTED]
7. [REDACTED]
8. [REDACTED]
9. Evolution of CORONA Camera System Characteristics, Extracted from [REDACTED], CORONA Fact Book, TS/C, Prepared by [REDACTED] OSP/CORONA.
10. CORONA Photo-Reconnaissance Program, 1958-1970, Compiled from [REDACTED], Figure 7, TS/C, and [REDACTED], CORONA Fact Book, TS/C.
11. CORONA Film Recovery: Buckets Launched, Orbited and Recovered by Years, 1959-1970, TS/C.
12. CORONA Film Return History, 1959-1970, TS/C.
13. Average Shipment, Transfer, and Processing Time of CORONA Priority Material, TS/C.
14. CORONA Coverage of Sino-Soviet Bloc Between December 1969 and June 1970, [REDACTED], TS/RUFF/TRH.

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EVOLUTION OF CORONA SYSTL. CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>C</u>	<u>C'</u>	<u>C''</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>J-1</u>	<u>J-3</u>
Camera Mfr.	Fairchild	Fairchild	Itek	Itek	Itek	Itek
Units Built	10	10	6	26	52	17
Lens Mfr.	Itek	Itek	Itek	Itek	Itek	Itek
Design Type	Tessor, 24-in., f/5.0	Tessor, 24-in., f/5.0	Petzval, 24-in., f/3.5	Petzval, 24-in., f/3.5	Petzval, 24-in., f/3.5	Petzval, 24-in., f/3.5
Camera Type	700 Pan Vertical Recip.	700 Pan Vertical Recip.	700 Pan Vertical Recip.	700 Pan 30° Stereo Recip.	700 Pan 30° Stereo Recip.	700 Pan 30° Stereo Rotating
Exposure Control Filter	Fixed	Fixed	Fixed	Fixed	Fixed	4 selectable
Control Primary	Fixed	Fixed	Fixed	Fixed	Fixed	2 selectable
Film Base	1213/acetate	1221/poly-ester	4404/poly-ester	4404/poly-ester	3404/poly-ester	3404;3414/polyester
Recoverable Vehicles	1	1	1	1	2	2
S/I Subsystem	0/0	0/0	0/0	1/1	2/2	2/1
Time Period	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1964-69	1967-71

Extracted from [redacted]
CORONA Fact Book prepared by [redacted], OSP/CORONA.

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CORONA PHOTO-RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAM

1958-1970

(Including ARGON and LANYARD Missions)

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The statistics in the attached compilation were derived from:

[REDACTED] Figure 7, History of the Office of Special Projects, prepared by [REDACTED] Executive Officer, OSP, et al (TS/COR/[REDACTED]).

[REDACTED] CORONA Project Fact Book, prepared by [REDACTED] CORONA Staff Officer (TS/COR).

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Control System

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CORONA PHOTO-RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAM, 1958-1970

Mission No.	Payload Type/No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
-	Thor/Agema test	2/28/59		No capsule flown; orbit confirmed by radar skin track since radio antenna damaged at launch and did not transmit.
-	Biomedical, mechanical specimens	4/13/59		Achieved orbit but incorrect setting of timing device caused the capsule to eject prematurely over Norway. Not found.
-	Biomedical, live specimens	6/3/59		Contained four live black mice; Agema failed to orbit; went down in the Pacific.
9001	C-1	6/25/59		Agema failed to orbit.
9003	C-3	8/13/59		Low temperatures; not recovered; camera failed after transport of .4 lb. of film.
9002	C-2	8/19/59		Retro-rocket malfunction; not recovered; camera failed on revolution 2.
9004	C-4	11/7/59		Agema failure; no orbit.

Extracted from [redacted] and [redacted]

TOP SECRET/CORONA

Msn. No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
9005	C-5	11/20/59		Eccentric orbit; wrong altitude; instrument failure; not recovered.
9006	C-6	2/4/60		Agema failed to orbit.
9007	C-7	2/19/60		Agema failed to orbit.
9008	C-8	4/15/60		Spin rocket failure; not recovered; camera operation okay.
	Diagnostic	6/29/60		Agema failed to orbit; diagnostic.
	Diagnostic	8/10/60	8/11/60	Successful; water pick-up; diagnostic.
9009	C-9	8/18/60	8/19/60	Successful air catch; instrument operation okay.
9010	C-10	9/13/60		Vehicle pitch attitude improper at re-entry; capsule sunk before recovery; camera operation okay.
9011	C'-1	10/26/60		"D" timer malfunction; Agema failed to orbit.
9012	C'-2	11/12/60	11/14/60	Successful air catch; payload broke.
9013	C'-3	12/7/60	12/10/60	Successful air catch; instrument operation okay.

Msn. No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
	RM-1	12/20/60		No SRV installed.
9014	ARGON-1	2/17/61		Orbital programmer failed at rev. 31; instrument failed; still in space; no shutter firings.
	RM-2	2/18/61		No SRV installed.
9015	C'-4	3/30/61		Agema failure; no orbit.
9016	ARGON-2	4/8/61		Recovery attempted on rev. 31 due to loss of control gas; still in space; instrument operation okay.
9018	ARGON-3	6/8/61		Agema failure; power failure and guidance problem causing ocean impact.
9017	C'-5	6/16/61	6/18/61	Successful water pick-up.
9019	C'-6	7/7/61	7/9/61	Successful air catch; instrument failed on rev 22.
9020	ARGON-4	7/21/61		No orbit; Thor guidance destruct.
9021	C'-7	8/3/61		Agema guidance failure.
9023	C'''-1	8/30/61	9/1/61	Recovery on rev 32; instrument okay.

Msn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
9022	C'''-2	9/12/61	9/14/61	Successful aircatch; recovery on rev 33.
9024	C'''-3	9/17/61		Successful orbit; power failure before recovery; camera operated okay, but quit at 400 cycle failure.
9025	C'''-4	10/13/61	10/14/61	Successful air snatch; suspect Agena power problem caused recovery on rev 18.
9026	C'-8	10/23/61		Second stage Agena failed; went into sea after take-off.
9027	C'-9	11/5/61		Successful orbit; due to gas valve failure no recovery was made; still in space; instrument operation okay.
9028	C'-10	11/15/61	11/16/61	One day operation due to shortage of control gas; instrument operation okay; recovery bucket re-used.
9029	C'''-5	12/12/61	12/16/61	Successful orbit; recovered on rev 64; successful water pick-up; instrument operation okay.
9030	C'''-6	1/13/62		Agena failure; no orbit.

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TOP SECRET/CORONA

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Control System

Msn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
9031	CM-1	2/27/62	3/3/62	Successful orbit; ablative shield recovered intact; air snatched; instrument okay; f/c failed; full spools p/1.
9032	CM-2	4/17/62	4/20/62	Successful orbit; air catch; instrument okay; guidance system operation okay.
9033	CM-3	4/28/62		Successful orbit; operational malfunction on orbital timer, failed to eject chute; chute ejector squibs failed; sunk.
9034	ARGON-5	5/15/62	5/19/62	Successful air recovery; bel-lows missing; H-timer and shutter timer malfunction; instrument operation okay otherwise.
9035	CM-4	5/29/62	6/1/62	Successful air recovery; no f/c operation; chute strap burned off; 200 miles out of ballpark due to command dump sequence.
9036	CM-5	6/1/62		Successful orbit; chute tore loose, SRV went into ocean; floated 3 minutes, then sank; instrument operation okay.
9037	CM-6	6/22/62	6/25/62	Successful air recovery; chute cords intact; air snatch at 12,000 ft. 1st pass; no known malfunctions.

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TOP SECRET/CORONA

Handle via [REDACTED] Control System

Msn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
9038	CM-7	6/27/62	7/1/62	Successful air recovery; first Agena D burned too long causing 3 min. high on period; instrument operation okay; F/c bad.
9039	CM-8	7/20/62	7/22/62	Successful air recovery; thru normal sequence; f/c full; H-timer malfunction; instrument operation only 14%.
9040	CM-9	7/27/62	7/31/62	Successful air recovery; instrument okay; f/c failed due possibly to metering switch and solenoid quitting.
9041	CM-10	8/1/62	8/5/62	Successful air recovery; instrument operation okay; f/c full.
9044	CM-11	8/28/62	9/1/62	Successful air recovery through normal sequence; instrument operation okay; f/c didn't function properly.
9042	ARGON-10	9/1/62		Successful instrument operation; planned to recover after 65th rev but chute tore from SRV during air pickup; no f/c flown.
9043	CM-12	9/17/62	9/18/62	Successful air recovery; no p/l in f/c; 100 mile perigee and radiation factor involved; instrument operation okay.

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TOP SECRET/CORONA

Handle via [REDACTED] Control System

Msn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
9045	CM-13	9/29/62	10/2/62	Successful air recovery; f/c full; water seal on main instrument side failed to close; p/1 not out.
9046	ARGON-9	10/9/62	10/13/62	Successful air recovery; vehicle 70 miles out of apogee; intended for 170 but went 242; shutter timer malfunction.
		10/26/62		Deep probe radiation.
9047	CM-14	11/5/62	11/9/62	Successful air recovery; f/c full; instrument operation perfect.
9048	CM-15	11/24/62	11/29/62	Successful air recovery; f/c failed; instrument operation okay; capsule pickup 32 miles from Honolulu.
9049	CM-16	12/4/62		Successful orbit; during air snatch skyhook tore chute; SRV sank; 2 day orbit due to 80 mile perigee.
9050	CM-17	12/14/62	12/18/62	Successful air recovery; S/I unit full; instrument operation okay.
9051	CM-18	1/7/63	1/11/63	Successful water pickup; instrument operation okay; 1,000 miles out of ballpark; Agena pitch; both antennas burned in half.

Msn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
9052	CM-20	2/28/63		First TAT; 3rd TAT booster failed to separate; destruct 100 seconds after launch.
8001	LANYARD-1	3/18/63		Second TAT worked perfectly; no orbit due failure pneumatic guidance on Agena booster.
9053	CM-19	4/1/63	4/4/63	Successful air recovery, after 49 revs due Agena power supply problem, 400-cycle inverter failed; instrument okay.
9055	ARGON-12	4/26/63		No orbit achieved; attitude sensors misaligned; perfect launch.
8002	LANYARD-2	5/18/63	5/20/63	Decoder 103 no activate signal; erratic orbit, Agena boost too strong; D-timer 4 seconds slow; recovery after 33 revs.
9054	CM-21	6/12/63	6/16/63	Successful air recovery; mock "p" instrument; instrument operation okay.
9056	CM-22	6/26/63	6/30/63	Normal recovery operation; first "p" instrument; "p" doer failed to eject; instrument operation okay.

TOP SECRET/CORONA

Handle via [REDACTED]

Control System

Msn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
9057	CM-23	7/18/63	7/22/63	Successful air recovery; lost center foremat closure on slave unit; temperature in orbit was in mid 80's.
8003	LANYARD-3	7/30/63	8/1/63	Successful air recovery; instrument operation only thru rev 23; instrument malfunction.
1001	C-J-1A	8/24/63	8/28/63	Successful air recovery; S/I failure; first J system flown; main instrument operation okay. Tried recovery after 12 days; 400 cycle inverter on Agena failed; S/I intermittent; temperature sensor showed vehicle hot.
9058	ARGON-11	8/29/63	9/2/63	Successful air recovery; instrument operation perfect.
1002	C-J-2A	9/23/63	9/26/63	Successful air recovery; master unit on cassette failed; misadjustment on puck arm; consistent light leaks. Tried to recover on rev 165 but commands failed due to decoder failure in vehicle.
9059	ARGON-6	10/29/63	11/3/63	Successful air recovery; perfect instrument operation; best "A" system flown to date.

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TOP SECRET/CORONA

Handle via [REDACTED]

Control System

Msn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
9060	CM-24	11/9/63.		System became unstable 90 sec. after launch; down at sea.
9061	CM-25	11/27/63		Tried to recover after rev 81 but capsule did not eject properly.
9062	CM-26	12/21/63	12/26/63	Successful air recovery; perfect instrument operation.
1004	C-J-5A	2/15/64	2/18/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation very good.
	C-J-5B	2/15/64	2/22/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good.
1003	C-J-6A	3/24/64		No orbit due to Agena failure (regulated power failure).
	C-J-6B	3/24/64		
1005	C-J-8A	4/27/64		Successful launch and orbit; no power from Agena due to pyro buss failure; slave instrument failed, due to film material breakage.
	C-J-8B	4/27/64		
1006	C-J-9A	6/4/64	6/8/64	Successful air recovery; 2nd door stuck for 2 orbits; instrument operation good.
	C-J-9B	6/4/64	6/12/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good.

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TOP SECRET/CORONA

Handle via [REDACTED] Control System

Msn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
9065	ARGON-21	6/13/64	6/19/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good; cloud coverage 60-70%.
1007	C-J-7A	6/19/64	6/23/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good; resolution good.
	C-J-7B	6/19/64	6/27/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good.
1008	C-J-10A	7/10/64	7/13/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good.
	C-J-10B	7/10/64	7/17/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good.
1009	C-J-12A	8/5/64	8/8/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good; Agena beacon problem.
	C-J-12B	8/5/64	8/13/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good.
9066A	ARGON-22	8/21/64	8/27/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good; cloud cover 80%.
1010	C-J-11A	9/14/64	9/18/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good.
	C-J-11B	9/14/64	9/23/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good.
1011	C-J-3A	10/5/64	10/9/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good; drogue chute failed.

Msn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
1011	C-J-3B	10/5/64		Vehicle battery dropped to 18.5 volts; attempted recover on rev 112, no separation from Agena.
1012	C-J-13A	10/17/64	10/20/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good; beacon problem on Agena; S/I failure.
	C-J-13B	10/17/64	10/22/64	Guidance problem on Agena requiring lifeboat recovery; 48% payload retrieved; water impact due to weather.
1013	C-J-15A	11/2/64	11/6/64	Successful air recovery; instrument failed on pass 52; 416 cycles unprogrammed on rev 1; S/I operation normal.
	C-J-15B	11/2/64	11/7/64	Successful air recovery; mission terminated on pass 52; S/I normal.
1014	C-J-16A	11/18/64	11/23/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal; no failures.
	C-J-16B	11/18/64	11/27/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal; no failures.
1015	C-J-17A	12/19/64	12/24/64	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal (5 day msn); drogue chute failed.
	C-J-17B	12/19/64	12/30/64	Successful air recovery; de-activated for 3 days (1st time); early recovery due pyro battery problem in Agena.

MsN No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
1016	C-J-18A	1/15/65	1/20/65	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal; recovered approximately 40 miles from estimated point of impact.
	C-J-18B	1/15/65	1/25/65	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal; zero defects.
1017	C-J-14A	2/25/65	3/2/65	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good; zero defects.
	C-J-14B	2/25/65	3/6/65	Successful air recovery; S/I failure (metering); yaw programmer failure on rev 88, capping shutter.
1018	C-J-19A	3/25/65	3/29/65	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good; S/I programmer failure affecting both instruments.
	C-J-19B	3/25/65	3/31/65	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good.
1019	C-J-4A	4/29/65	5/4/65	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal.
	C-J-4B	4/29/65		No recovery due to malfunction of vehicle recovery command system programming.
1021	C-J-21A	5/18/65	5/23/65	Successful air recovery; S/I failed rev 79; pan instrument operation normal.
	C-J-21B	5/18/65	5/28/65	Successful air recovery; payload no. 1 instrument came out of rails due torn film; instrument failure.

Msn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
1020	C-J-20A	6/9/65	6/15/65	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal.
	C-J-20B	6/9/65	6/16/65	Locked-on attitude jet caused vehicle tumbling, SRV recovered via LIFEBOAT system.
1022	C-J-22A	7/19/65	7/23/65	Successful air recovery; zero defects for A/P Facility.
	C-J-22B	7/19/65	7/28/65	Successful air recovery; cycle counter on slave camera intermittent.
1023	C-J-23A	8/17/65	8/22/65	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal.
	C-J-23-B	8/17/65	8/26/65	Successful air recovery; operation of master camera intermittent; relay in A/P command box probable cause.
1024	C-J-24A	9/22/65	9/27/65	Successful air recovery; low period orbit due to booster; instrument operation good.
	C-J-24B	9/22/65	10/2/65	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good.
1025	C-JX-28A	10/5/65	10/10/65	Successful air recovery; operation normal.
	C-JX-28B	10/5/65	10/15/65	Successful air recovery; anomalous deployment of main chute, excessive image smear due poor control of vehicle attitude.

Msn No.	Payload/type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
1026	C-J-25A	10/28/65	11/2/65	Successful air recovery; intermittent center of format switch operation.
	C-J-25B	10/28/65	11/7/65	Successful air recovery; sticky shutter on horizon camera; smeared imagery due to vehicle command.
1027	C-JX-27A	12/9/65	12/10/65	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal; D-timer switch failure; LIFEBOAT recovery of SRV.
	C-JX-27B	12/9/65	12/11/65	Successful air recovery, but no camera activation on #2 because of vehicle instability.
1028	C-J-26A	12/24/65	12/29/65	Successful air recovery; instrument operation perfect; zero defects.
	C-J-26B	12/24/65	1/2/66	Successful air recovery; index shutter operation abnormal; zero defects otherwise.
1029	C-J-27A	2/2/66	2/7/66	Successful air recovery; stellar shutter frequency overexposed; zero defects otherwise.
	C-J-27B	2/2/66	2/12/66	Successful air recovery; dual framing device inoperative from cut and wrap, rev 81 to rev 134; relay failed to latch at cut and wrap.
1030	C-J-29A	3/9/66	3/14/66	Successful air recovery; v/h step-per switch problem; camera normal.
	C-J-29B	3/9/66	3/19/66	Successful air recovery; v/h step-per switch problem; camera normal.

MsN No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
1031	C-J-30A	4/7/66	4/14/66	Successful air recovery; first 7-day mission segment; Blossom telemetry battery failure.
	C-J-30B	4/7/66	4/18/66	Successful air recovery; slave camera failed; 1st use of Wratten 23A filter on master camera.
1032	C-J-28A C-J-28B	5/3/66 5/3/66		Failed to achieve orbit.
1033	C-J-33A C-J-33B	5/23/66 5/23/66	5/28/66 6/3/66	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal. Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal.
1034	C-J-31A C-J-31B	6/21/66 6/21/66	6/26/66 7/1/66	Successful air recovery; v/h programmer failed; pressure make-up gas depleted by rev 30. Successful air recovery; flashing light failure.
1036	C-J-32A C-J-32B	8/9/66 8/9/66	8/16/66 8/22/66	Successful air recovery; instrument operation good. Successful air recovery; instrument operation good.
1035	C-J-36A C-J-36B	9/20/66 9/20/66	9/25/66 9/30/66	Successful air catch; instrument operation normal. Successful air catch; v/h programmer failed on rev 157.

Msn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
1037	C-J-38A	11/8/66	11/12/66	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal; 2nd PG and 2nd THORAD launch.
	C-J-38B	11/8/66	11/20/66	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal.
1038	C-J-34A	1/14/67	1/19/67	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal; high system temperature.
	C-J-34B	1/14/67	1/26/67	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal; temperature normal.
1039	C-J-39A	2/22/67	2/27/67	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal; high system temperature.
	C-J-39B	2/22/67	3/5/67	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal; temperature normal.
1040	C-J-35A	3/30/67	4/4/67	Successful air recovery; side-band link inoperative and UHF employed.
	C-J-35B	3/30/67	4/8/67	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal.
1041	C-J-40A	5/9/67	5/15/67	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal.
	C-J-40B	5/9/67	5/23/67	Successful air recovery; pickup 225 n.m. down range due abnormal orbit (Agena velocity meter failure).
1042	C-J-37A	6/16/67	6/22/67	Successful air recovery; instrument operation normal.
	C-J-37B	6/16/67	7/1/67	Water pickup; instrument operation normal; chute events late.

Msn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
1043	C-J-42A	8/7/67	8/14/67	Successful air recovery; master scan rate erratic after rev 66.
	C-J-42B	8/7/67	8/22/67	Successful air recovery; master instrument failed on rev 228; first 15-day (total) mission.
1101	C-CR-1A	9/15/67	9/21/67	Successful air recovery; first J-3 constant rotator; aft-looking camera incorrectly focused; average temperature low at 49OF.
	C-CR-1B	9/15/67	9/28/67	Successful air recovery.
1044	C-J-41A	11/2/67	11/9/67	Successful air recovery.
	C-J-41B	11/2/67	11/11/67	Successful air recovery.
1102	C-CR-2A	12/9/67	12/15/67	Successful air recovery.
	C-CR-2B	12/9/67	12/23/67	Successful air recovery; total 14-day orbit; experimental tests including use of bi-color filter, polarized filter and tag-on SO-230 film.
1045	C-J-45A	1/24/68	2/1/68	Successful air recovery; loss of telemetry on rev 85.
	C-J-45B	1/24/68	2/8/68	Successful air recovery.
1046	C-J-48A	3/14/68	3/22/68	Successful air recovery.
	C-J-48B	3/14/68	3/30/68	Successful air recovery. First full load SO-230 film; cameras exhibited decrease in performance from rev 9 to end of mission; emulsion buildup degraded focus in #2 payload.

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TOP SECRET/CORONA

Handle via [REDACTED] Control System

TOP SECRET/CORONA

Msn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
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1103	C-CR-3A C-CR-3B	5/1/68 5/1/68	5/8/68 5/15/68	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery. First use of bi-color acquisition; experimental tests included Wratten no. 12 filter, tag-on SO-380 film.
1047	C-J-47A C-J-47B	6/20/68 6/20/68	6/29/68 7/5/68	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery. Cold booster caused ground track mismatch; Agena/payload incompati- bility caused concern but no impact.
1104	C-CR-4A C-CR-4B	8/7/68 8/7/68	8/15/68 8/22/68	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery. 1st use 3rd generation Petzval lens; excessive pressure in -2 due to pressure-make-up failure; tape recorder failure -2 SRV; experi- mental tag-on SO-180 film.
1048	C-J-49A C-J-49B	9/18/68 9/18/68	9/28/68 10/2/68	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery; however film tear caused camera failure.
1105	C-CR-5A C-CR-5B	11/3/68 11/3/68	11/11/68 11/21/68	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery. 1st full load SO-380 (ultra thin base film); tag-on of SO-121 color film; total 17-day orbit.
1049	C-J-50A C-J-50B	12/12/68 12/12/68	12/19/68 12/23/68	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery.

TOP SECRET/CORONA Handle via ██████████ Control System

capsules retrieved by air snatch.

Msn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
1106	C-CR-6A C-CR-6B	2/5/69 2/5/69	2/10/69 2/14/69	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery. 1st operational photography with SO 121 color film; 1st use of digi- tal shift register stored command system; total 9-day orbit.
1050	C-J-43A C-J-43B	3/19/69 3/19/69	3/22/69 3/23/69	Unstable after rev 22 resulted in vehicle yaw of 300 per minute; both capsules retrieved.
1051	C-J-44A C-J-44B	5/2/69 5/2/69	5/9/69 5/18/69	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery. Good mission.
1107	C-CR-7A C-CR-7B	7/24/69 7/24/69	8/2/69 8/12/69	Forward-looking camera failed on rev 1, all photography mono. Instrument operation normal; both capsules retrieved by air snatch.
1052	C-J-46A C-J-46B	9/22/69 9/22/69	9/29/69 10/7/69	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery. Last of the J-1 series.
1108	C-CR-9A C-CR-9B	12/4/69 12/4/69	12/11/69 12/21/69	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery. Experimental tag-on of SO-242 improved color film; total 17-day orbit.
1109	C-CR-10A C-CR-10B	3/4/70 3/4/70	3/12/70 3/23/70	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery. Total 19-day orbit.

Msfn No.	Payload/Type No.	Flight Date	Recovery	Comments
1110	C-CR-11A C-CR-11B	5/20/70 5/20/70	5/31/70 6/8/70	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery. Slide-in's of 3414 film in both cameras; 1st observation of electrostatic discharge spots; total 19-day orbit.
1111	C-CR-12A C-CR-12B	7/23/70 7/23/70	7/30/70 8/10/70	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery. 1st full load 3414 film; 1st in-flight focus adjustment test; highest quality imagery to date; electrostatic spotting pattern associated with recovery operations; total 18-day orbit.
1112	C-QR-2A C-QR-2B	11/18/70 11/18/70	11/27/70 12/7/70	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery. Highest quality imagery to date; visual edge matching used to evaluate in-flight focus adjustment; forward camera of -2 failed during cut and wrap sequence; total 19-day orbit.
1113	C-CR-13A C-CR-13B	2/17/71 2/17/71		Failed to achieve orbit.
1114	C-CR-14A C-CR-14B	3/24/71 3/24/71	3/31/71 4/9/71	Successful air recovery; quality exceeded that of any previous C mission.

~~TOP SECRET~~/CORONA

<u>Msn. No.</u>	<u>Payload/Type No.</u>	<u>Flight Date</u>	<u>Recovery</u>	<u>Comments</u>
1115	C-CR-15A C-CR-15B	9/10/71 9/10/71	9/18/71 9/29/71	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery.
1116	C-CR-16A C-CR-16B	4/19/72 4/19/72	5/1/72 5/8/72	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery.
1117	C-CR-8A C-CR-8B	5/25/72 5/25/72	5/27/72 5/31/72	Successful air recovery. Successful air recovery; camera performed well throughout but solar panels failed to deploy and Agena reaction control system gas leak reduced mission life to six days.

CORONA Film Recovery: Buckets Launched, Orbited, and Recovered by Years

Series	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
<u>C:</u> Launched	5	5												
Orbited	3	3												
Recovered	0	1												
<u>C':</u> Launched	3	7												
Orbited	2	4												
Recovered	2	3												
<u>C'':</u> Launched	5	5		1										
Orbited	5	5		0										
Recovered	4	4		0										
<u>M:</u> Launched				17	9									
Orbited				17	7									
Recovered				14	6									
<u>J-1:</u> Launched					4	26	26	18	14	10	6		6	4
Orbited					4	24	26	16	14	10	6		4	4
Recovered					2	21	25	16	14	10	6		4	4
<u>J-3 (CR):</u> Launched									4	6	6	8	6	4
Orbited									4	6	6	8	4	4
Recovered									4	6	6	8	4	4
<u>TOTAL:</u> Launched	5	8	12	18	13	26	26	18	18	16	12	8	6	4
Orbited	3	5	9	17	11	24	26	16	18	16	12	8	4	4
Recovered	0	3	7	14	8	21	25	16	18	16	12	8	4	4

FILM RETURN HISTORY

<u>Year</u>	<u>No. Flts.</u>	<u>System</u>	<u>Film Recovered %</u>	<u>Mission Nos.</u>
1959	5	C	0%	9001-9005
1960	5	C	20%	9006-9010
1961	3	C'	33%	9011-9013
	7	C'	29%	9015, 17, 19, 21, 26-28
1962	5	C'''	66%	9022-25, 29
	1	C'''	0%	9030
	17	M	69%	9031-41, 43-45, 47-50
1963	9	M	66%	9051-54, 56, 57, 60-62
1964	2	J	50%	1001, 02
	13	J	73%	1003, 15
1965	13	J	87.5%	1016-28
1966	9	J	87%	1029-37
1967	7	J	99%	1038-44
1968	2	CR	100%	1101-02
	5	J	97%	1045-49
	3	CR	99%	1103-05
1969	3	J	94%	1050-52
	3	CR	83%	1106-08
1970	4	CR	94%	1109-12
1971	3	CR	66-2/3%	1113-1115
1972	2	CR	100%	1116-1117

<u>Total Flts.</u>	<u>System</u>	<u>Camera Type</u>	<u>Film Payload (Lbs.)</u>
10	C	Mono Camera	40 lbs.
10	C'	Mono Camera	40 lbs.
6	C'''	Mono Camera	40 lbs.
26	M	Stereo Camera	80 lbs.
52	J	Stereo/2 Buckets	160 lbs.
17	CR	Stereo/2 Buckets	160 lbs.

AVERAGE SHIPMENT, TRANSFER, AND PROCESSING TIME
OF CORONA MATERIAL. (PRIORITY 1 DUPES ONLY)

<u>EVENT</u>	<u>Average Time</u> <u>Required (Hours)</u>
Air Catch to Hawaii	1½
Transfer to Air Force Jet Transport at Hickham Air Force Base	1
Hickham Air Force Base to Travis Air Force Base	5
Delay at Travis for crew change*	1
Travis to [REDACTED]	5
[REDACTED]	1½
In - [REDACTED] - OUT	77
[REDACTED] to Andrews Air Force Base (OSA Project Aircraft)	3
Andrews Air Force Base to NPIC	1
	<u>96 hrs.</u>

*When de-filming is accomplished at AP,
add three additional hours.

~~TOP SECRET RUFF~~

KH 4 COVERAGE WITHIN THE SINO-SOVIET BLOC
FROM MISSION 1103-2 THROUGH 1110-2 DEC 09 THRU JUN 1970

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes and markings]

90%-100% clear, pan

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and declassification

HANDLE VIA
~~TALENT-KEYHOLE~~
CHANNELS ONLY

~~TOP SECRET RUFF~~

~~SECRET~~

5 November 1969

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: First Section of the History of OSP

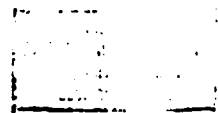
1. This document has been reviewed recently by the Office of the Chief, Historical Staff, CIA and was returned to this Office today by [REDACTED].

2. According to [REDACTED] the Historical Staff considered this to be a very satisfactory document, but particularly from the technical side and probably subject more to appeal by technically-minded personnel who have some familiarity with the events described.

3. The Historical Staff hopes that the succeeding document covering years since this one was prepared will be able to expand somewhat and give more of a layman's run-down on not only the events described herein, but successive events in OSP's history so that the basic document will, in effect, be "filled out" to make it more meaningful to all who, in the future, may find it necessary to refer to these events.

[REDACTED]
DDS&T Historian

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MEMORANDUM FOR: Deputy Director for Science and Technology
ATTENTION : Chairman, DD/S&T Historical Board
SUBJECT : OSP History

1. The history of the Office of Special Projects has been prepared in accordance with directions received, and a copy is forwarded herewith for inclusion in the "Catalog of DD/S&T Histories."

2. In compliance with existing instructions, the master copy has been retained in this Office.

/s/ John N. McMahon

JOHN N. MCMAHON
Acting Director of Special Projects
DD/S&T

Attachments: a/s

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OFFICE OF SPECIAL PROJECTS

HISTORY

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FOREWORD

1. The History is presented in five parts. Each is the work of more than one individual. However, those primarily responsible are as follows:

- Part I - [REDACTED] Executive Officer of the Office of Special Projects until September 1967;
- Part II - [REDACTED] Program Director, CORONA;
- Part III - [REDACTED] Technical Project Administrator, [REDACTED];
- Part IV - [REDACTED] Technical Project Administrator, [REDACTED];
- Part V - [REDACTED] Program Management Coordinator, Design and Analysis Division.

Coordination of the above efforts devolved primarily upon [REDACTED]. Editing has been done by [REDACTED] Acting Chief, Program Controls Branch.

2. Each of the various parts has been reviewed by the pertinent Program Director or Division Chief. The Director and Deputy Director of Special Projects have reviewed the entire History.

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INTRODUCTION

The Office of Special Projects (OSP), one of the seven major components of the DD/S&T, has its roots in Agency activity which commenced in 1954, and was officially established as an office on 15 September 1965. Its primary function has been and is to develop and operate systems capable of conducting reconnaissance over denied areas of the globe for the purpose of collecting valuable intelligence through the use of various satellite-borne sensors.)

During the period since 1958, OSP (and directly related predecessor organizational components) has played a major role in:

1. Development and subsequent operation of the "CORONA" photographic reconnaissance system which was the first Photo satellite to be successful, and which has provided the intelligence community with much significant information since 1960;

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3. [REDACTED]
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4. -Promoting technical, operational, and analytical expertise to support existing development programs as well as to provide the preliminary analysis and design for future satellite collection systems.

Currently, "CORONA" is operational with improvements still being incorporated; the [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] programs are in the early development stages with first flights scheduled in mid-69 and mid-70, respectively. Research and analysis continues in defining follow-on and future systems.

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ORIGINS

The Office of Special Projects stems from the photographic and electronic reconnaissance programs undertaken by the Central Intelligence Agency since the middle 1950's. The Office is an outgrowth of the mechanisms set up in 1954 in the Office of the DCI to manage U-2 reconnaissance.

Following the Russian shoot-down of the U-2 in May 1960, there was widespread concern over the loss of a prime source of intelligence on which to base national estimates of the Soviet and Communist Chinese countries. To a handful of individuals who knew of the existence of a program to conduct photographic reconnaissance over denied areas through the use of earth satellites, the loss did not seem irretrievable. In April 1958 the White House had authorized the Development Projects Division of the DD/P/CIA to proceed with the development of a photo reconnaissance satellite under the code name "CORONA." In August of 1960, just three months after the 1 May U-2 incident, the first successful air snatch of a satellite

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recovery vehicle containing photographic film was accomplished. Indeed this was a most significant event in that it was the first time that any nation had recovered any device from orbit.

Until the fall of 1965 when the Office of Special Projects was officially constituted, the development and management of the CORONA system was the responsibility of the DD/S&T Office of ~~Special Activities~~ (successor to the DPD/DD/P).

The Deputy Directorate for Science and Technology had been formally established in the summer of 1963, and in August of that year the first DD/S&T established a Systems Analysis Staff (SAS). This small group was tasked to examine the capabilities of present and planned photographic satellite reconnaissance systems. In the course of these studies it became apparent that a number of significant problem areas faced the reconnaissance-oriented intelligence community. Chief among them was the absence of plans for a satellite reconnaissance system which could produce photographic coverage of large sections of the earth at a consistently high resolution.

In February 1964, using personnel from various offices and staffs within the DD/S&T on a part-time basis, the Systems Analysis Staff began a study with the ITEK Corporation to determine the feasibility and potential intelligence value of using several individual

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sensors or combinations thereof in a satellite system. The study led to what was then known as the [REDACTED] camera design capable of producing [REDACTED] resolution over a wide swath. The Land Reconnaissance Panel (named for its Chairman, Edwin H. Land) favorably endorsed the effort and recommended a program to establish technical feasibility. This approach was approved by the DCI. In July 1964 the [REDACTED] effort was formally assigned to SAS and a feasibility effort was initiated with ITEK and a number of other companies. About this time, a small group of individuals was also detailed by the DD/S&T to assist on a full-time basis.

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It was against this background that a new NRO agreement was signed between CIA and the Department of Defense relative to the conduct of the National Reconnaissance Program. The agreement, made in August 1965, established broad guidelines for the execution of reconnaissance activities. CIA was assigned specifically the responsibility for improvements in the CORONA sensor subsystem and for development of the optical sensor subsystem for the

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Follow-On Search System. General reference was made to CIA participating in research and exploratory development for new sensors and providing joint staffing to the NRO.

In late August 1965 a formal request was made to the DCI to establish an Office of Special Projects to carry out the responsibilities outlined in the CIA-DOD agreement. On 15 September 1965 the Executive Director Comptroller approved the Office of Special Projects with a planned authorized T/O of 76 personnel.

The group of individuals who had formed the hard core of the Special Projects Staff, 28 in number, now faced the considerable job of gathering sufficient talent to ensure that Agency responsibilities under the NRO agreement of August 1965 were fully carried out.

The Office faced considerable technical tasks and at the same time engaged in a vigorous recruitment program. During this period OSP worked within the framework of its line responsibility as a member of the DD/S&T organization yet functioned in its NRO responsibilities to the Director of CIA Reconnaissance Programs. It wasn't until 16 January 1967 that these two distinct responsibilities were combined under the DD/S&T.

A number of joint DOD-CIA management and technical groups were formed in this fall period of 1965 to attempt to devise management

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CORONA

plans for the development and operation of CORONA,

[redacted] These sessions continued through the spring of 1966 at which time the Executive Committee of the National Reconnaissance Program approved management plans for CORONA and [redacted]

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By the end of 1966 there was no doubt in the mind of anyone associated with the intelligence reconnaissance community that OSP had become a structure capable of the management of multi-million dollar programs.

The following pages tell the history of the Office of Special Projects from the perspective of its various major components.

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and directed the detailed procurements on the overt side. These included the booster, the AGENA 2nd stage, control networks, launch facilities, and the basic recovery vehicle development, under the Biomedical Program auspices.

In February 1959 an inert THOR-AGENA was launched, followed by two non-camera-bearing test vehicles. The first camera was flown in June of 1959, but the vehicle did not orbit.

In November 1959, the ARPA responsibility was transferred to the Air Force under direction of the Secretary of Defense. By April 1960 camera operation had been accomplished, primarily because of a change from acetate based to polyester based film.

A recovery system diagnostic program was instituted, culminating in August of 1960 with the first successful recovery from orbit.

Later that month, a camera system was flown and film was recovered. (Attachment A summarizes all CORONA flights from the DISCOVERER series and Programs [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] which were USAF cover numbers for the CORONA Program.)

The original CORONA Program was extended without major system modifications (the C'), and the C''' was first flown in August 1961. In September 1961, a National Reconnaissance Office

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was formed, combining CIA, Air Force, and Navy strategic reconnaissance assets and was co-chaired jointly by CIA and Air Force. CORONA was considered as a program falling under the NRO purview. Also in late 1961 the development of a dual camera stereo configuration, known as "C MURAL" was undertaken. A Configuration Control Board was established consisting of a representative from the Air Force, the CIA Operation Office at Palo Alto, and CIA Project Headquarters. A member of the NRO Staff joined the Board shortly thereafter. The first CORONA/MURAL System was flown in February 1962.

Direction of the program proceeded under the Configuration Control Board until early in 1964 when the Director, National Reconnaissance Office (D/NRO) began to play an increasingly strong role; and specifically directed that all changes to the payload system be approved by himself, following review by the CCB. The CCB was not formally dissolved, but has not met since approximately March 1964.

During 1964 there was considerable debate and controversy as to the mission and role of responsibility between CIA and the Air Force in the CORONA Program.

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In late 1965, a new charter for the NRO was signed by the DCI and Deputy Secretary of Defense and they named a new Director of that organization. Stemming from this new charter, a CORONA Management and Organizational Plan was prepared on 26 April 1966. This plan was approved and became effective on 22 June 1966. It provided that CIA, in addition to being responsible for the development of the improved sensor, be given the responsibility for the total payload and the contracting and technical direction associated with obtaining the cameras, recovery vehicles, providing the payload housing and structure and the functional activities of assembly, test, integration, checkout, and certification of the payload for launch. Additionally, CIA was delegated the responsibility for mission planning, on-orbit camera operations, on-orbit diagnostics of payload, and post-mission analysis and evaluation. The plan continues in force today.

CORONA Configurations and Contractual Obligations

As a result of discussions held early in 1958 with representatives of the Government for the development and production of a photo-reconnaissance system, (then referred to as the CORONA (C) Program) LMSC set up an internal

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organization. This organization was then known as Advanced Engineering Test Organization, later known as Advanced Projects (A/P), whose function was to handle the covert side of such a photo-reconnaissance system.

That section of the reconnaissance system to be under the cognizance of A/P was determined to be the photographic payload system to be boosted into orbit by an Agena vehicle

with planned recovery of the nose cone containing photographic information. The photographic payload system was to include the following subsystems:

1. One Satellite Recovery Vehicle subsystem (SRV)
2. One reconnaissance camera subsystem
3. All other structures and electrical subsystems necessary for the housing, controlling and interfacing with the recovery and camera subsystems.

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CORONA "C"

The Lockheed Corporation (Missiles and Space Division) was given a charter, as Prime Contractor, to develop the payload section and camera system. Lockheed in turn, selected the Iték Corporation as subcontractor to develop and manufacture the camera system. At this time Itek was primarily a lens producing company, consequently, they subcontracted most of the manufacturing work on the C camera to Fairchild.

Lockheed also issued a subcontract to the General Electric Company to develop and manufacture the Recovery Vehicles. The Recovery Vehicle was to be developed and manufactured under the cover of the Biomedical Program. The Douglas "THOR" was selected for the booster because of

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availability and capability. Technical direction of the program, while the responsibility of both CIA and the Air Force for their respective hardware, was funneled through the Air Force as agent for both parties.

This organizational structure (See Figure 1) was retained through the C, C^I and C^{III} Systems.

The C camera was a scanning panoramic instrument with an oscillating lens cell. Seventy millimeter film was fed from a supply spool through suitable drive mechanisms to a curved platen area where it was exposed. The exposed film was then fed into a take-up spool in the recovery system. Camera rate and hence velocity over height (V/h) ratio was fixed and prelaunch selected. Image motion control was fixed mechanically to the V/h ratio. Two horizon cameras were used for attitude determination.

The main lens was a 24" focal length f 5.0 high acuity optical system suitable for a 70 mm slit format. Exposure time was preset at 1/500, 1/1000 or 1/200 sec. Time was recorded on the film by photographing the numbers displayed on a system clock known as a Digitote.

The structure was of a thermally shielded conic fairing with three pyro activated ejectable photographic doors, light

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tight boots, and harnesses as required. The recovery system used Mark IIA SRV with single parachute, spin rockets, chaff radar detection, and seawater dye marker and was capable of retrieving 20 pounds of film.

The AGENA A served as the second stage and orbital stable platform and the THOR served as the booster.

The C system was designed for an altitude of 100 n. m. with a duration of mission of one day. The ground resolution goal was 20-25 feet.

The C Program contract was awarded to A/P for 12 flight systems and two spares on 25 April 1958, retroactively effective 15 March 1958. Two of the flight camera subsystems were delivered to the Government for storage. The hardware structures for these two flight systems were transferred to Sunnyvale and expended on diagnostic flights. The other ten flight systems were launched with the following results:

Four failed to achieve orbit.

Four failed on orbit and no separations took place.

One capsule separated but was not recovered.

One capsule was successfully recovered.

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The first C flight system was launched on 25 June 1959 and the tenth on 13 September 1960.

CORONA "C Prime"

The C Prime camera system was an upgrading of the original C configuration. The changes involved the incorporation of a more capable V/h compensation system and several modifications to the recovery system.

The mission duration was extended to two days, and the SRV's now carried a load of 40 lbs. of film, and redesignated the Mark IV configuration.

The C Prime (C') Program contract was awarded to A/P as of 26 July 1959 for eight flight systems as developed under the C Program with design improvements to increase reliability and photo quality. The quantity of flight systems was later contractually increased from eight to eleven. The subcontract arrangements under the C' Program were the same as those under the C Program. One of the C' flight systems was delivered to the Government for storage. The other ten flight systems were launched with the following results:

Four failed to achieve orbit.

One capsule separated but was not recovered.

Five capsules were recovered.

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The first flight system was launched on 26 October 1960 and the tenth on 15 November 1961.

CORONA (C''')

It should be noted at this point that the camera subsystems utilized under the C, C' and C''' Programs were single camera subsystems which furnished only monoscopic photography. Under the M and J Programs, hereinafter discussed, dual camera subsystems were utilized by which stereoscopic photography was obtained.

The C''' camera was a single scanning panoramic instrument with an oscillating element in the optical system. Film was fed from a lightweight supply spool through suitable drive and metering mechanisms to a curved "rail" structure where it remained stationary during exposure. The lens cell scanned to present the image on the film. The film was then fed to a take-up cassette in the recovery subsystem. Image Motion Compensation was accomplished mechanically by causing the lens system to move opposite to the direction of flight during scan and then returned for the next cycle. Two horizon cameras with 90 mm focal length and shutter speed of 1/200 second were used for attitude determination. Velocity over height (V/h) input to the camera was

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accomplished by a motorized potentiometer which had ten start and stop levels that were selectable by real time command.

Unperforated thin base 3.5 mil mylar 70 mm film of Type EK SO 221 and 8402 were used. The supply consisted of 40 pounds of film.

The main camera lens was a 24 inch focal length f/3.5 ~~Petzval type system suitable of covering a 70 mm slit format.~~

A Wratten 12 filter was used. Preset slit width exposure times were provided.

Time was recorded on the film by photographing the numbers displayed from the system clock. Time marks of 160 cps were also recorded on the film. Other data information such as fiducials, camera serial number, center of format marker, and shrinkage markers were recorded on the film.

Commands to the camera were stored on-off commands, stored V/h step commands, real time V/h program command, real time and stored recovery commands. Telemetry information consisted of signals as V/h readout, voltage, film footage, light leak sensors, temperature and other operational and diagnostic information.

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The payload structure was a thermally shielded conic fairing housing the camera, film supply, light tight boots, harnesses, and instrumentation. There were three optical doors that were blown off during ascent. The SRV was attached to the fairing.

A single recovery system was used, the Mark IV SRV with a dual parachute and a cold gas spin system.

An AGENA served as the second stage and orbital stable platform and a THOR served as the booster stage.

This system was designed to operate at an altitude of 100-110 nautical miles for a duration of four days. Resolution of 130 lines per millimeter was the design goal.

The C Triple Prime (C^{III}) Program contract was awarded to A/P as of 27 June 1960, retroactively effective 7 June 1960, for six flight systems as developed under the C Program with design improvements to increase reliability and photographic quality. The six flight systems were launched with the following results:

One failed to achieve orbit.

One failed on orbit.

Four capsules were recovered.

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The first C''' flight system was launched on 30 August 1961 and the sixth on 13 January 1962.

CORONA "Mural"

The Mural (M) Program contract was awarded to A/P as of 9 August 1961, retroactively effective 20 March 1961, for six Photographic Reconnaissance Satellite Systems with dual C''' type camera systems, capable of furnishing stereoscopic photography.

With the advent of the "C Mural" Program, the contractual arrangement was revised such that Lockheed, Itek and General Electric became associate contractors on their respective sub-systems. Additionally, all responsibility for the payload section (forward of the AGENA/Payload interface) became a CIA responsibility (See Figure 2). A "Systems Engineering and Technical Direction" (SETD) contract, administered by [REDACTED] (formally [REDACTED] was established with Lockheed. The primary purpose of the SETD organization was to guarantee an optimized total system design.

In November 1962, the SETD contract under [REDACTED] was terminated and a "Systems Engineering" (SE) contract issued under the CIA (See Figure 3). This SE contract continued through August 1964, at which time the development work had been completed on the M, L, and J Systems.

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The "M" camera system was a pair of 24 inch focal length panoramic instruments mounted in a 30 degree convergent stereo angle. Seventy millimeter film was fed from a double spool film supply cassette (capacity 80 pounds of film) with one of two film webs going to each instrument through a suitable drive system, rollers, and clamps. The film was panoramically exposed through ~~seventy degrees of lens cell assembly rotation and then fed to a double~~ spool take-up cassette in an SRV. Simultaneous operation of both instruments was required for stereo photography.

Prime attitude information was provided by one Stellar/Index camera utilizing 70 mm film with a 1.5" focal length f 4.5 lens for index (terrain) information and 35 mm film with an 85 mm focal length f 1.8 lens for attitude information. The back-up attitude information is provided by the horizon cameras with a 90 mm focal length f 6.8 lens.

The system was designed for nominal altitudes of 110 nautical miles with mission duration up to four days. Dynamic resolution was 80 to 110 lines per millimeter.

The quantity of flight systems to be furnished under the contract was later increased to twenty-two. The twenty-two flight systems were launched with the following results:

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One failed to achieve orbit.

Three capsules separated but were not recovered.

Eighteen capsules were recovered.

The first M flight system was launched on 27 February 1962 and the twenty-second on 26 June 1963.

CORONA "J" and M Follow-On

A contract was awarded on 18 March 1963, retroactively effective 1 July 1962, for the development and production of 20 Photographic Reconnaissance Satellite Systems under the CORONA/J Program. The contractual organization remained as shown in Figure 3. The major difference between the J Program and predecessor C Programs was that the J System included two re-entry capsule subsystems instead of one. These two SRV's increased the film capacity to 160 pounds or 16,000 feet. The system was designed to be "deactivated" or stored on orbit in a passive mode for up to 21 days. The goal was to expose the film supply and load the recovery vehicle at two different time spans for a single launch.

Major redesign of the command and control subsystems was required to accommodate the expanded operational requirements. The V/h programmer capability was also greatly expanded.

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As of 23 January 1962, six M systems were added to this contract and, as of 14 June 1965, two of these M systems (M27 and M28) were transferred in an "as is" condition to a follow-on J Program for conversion to the J System configuration. The contracting arrangements under this contract were the same as those under the M Program (Figure 3). The 20 J systems (40 capsules) were launched with results as follows:

One system (two capsules) failed to achieve orbit.

Six capsules were not recovered.

Thirty-two capsules were successfully recovered.

The first J system was launched on 24 August 1963 and the twentieth on 9 June 1965.

The four follow-on M systems (single capsules) were launched with results as follows:

One failed to achieve orbit.

One failed on orbit.

Two capsules were successfully recovered.



The first of the four follow-on M systems was launched on 18 July 1963 and the fourth on 21 December 1963.



Improved Stellar Index (ISI)

A contract was awarded to A/P as of 14 August 1964 to provide equipment and services to integrate an Improved Stellar Index Camera (ISI) as a part of the CORONA J Program. The ISI was furnished by Fairchild Camera and Instrument Company as GFE and after completion of testing, it was returned to Fairchild. The contract was completed in October 1965.

Systems Engineering

A contract for Systems Engineering was awarded to A/P by  as of 18 August 1964 and by its terms expired 30 April 1966. As of 1 May 1966 LMSC was awarded a small level-of-effort System Integration contract by .

A follow-on contract for 19 additional J systems and for the conversion of M27 and M28 to the J configuration as JX 27 and JX 28 was awarded on 23 November 1964, retroactively effective 3 March 1964. Figure 3 shows the contractual organization. As of the close of business 30 June 1966, the uncompleted efforts of A/P's Operations and Analysis and Payload Integration under the follow-on J Program were transferred to a separate level-of-effort contract under the CIA. This contract is planned to be renegotiated on an annual



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basis. The 19 follow-on J systems and JX 27 and JX 28 (42 capsules in all) were launched with results as follows:

One system (two capsules) failed to achieve orbit.

Forty capsules were successfully recovered.

The first of the follow-on J systems was launched on 18 May 1965 and the twenty-first on 16 June 1967.

In April 1965, Itek commenced work under contract to provide a Pan-Geometry capability for the J-1 cameras. This would allow the mapping and charting community a means to more accurately determine geographic location of targets on the CORONA photography. P.G. consisted of providing rail holes with appropriate lamps so that a reseau could be determined and an IMC trace would be imaged on the pan camera film. Using calibrated data from the cameras, the cartographic community would be able to reconstruct the internal geometry of the camera system. A design goal would be to have the accuracy to provide maps in 1 to 50,000 scale range.

In September 1966 the first CORONA P.G. Mission was flown. The results were generally favorable but the anomalies present were sufficient not to allow the using community to conduct an evaluation as to P.G. useability. The second P.G. flight in November 1966 gave sufficient data on which to base a

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correct scan periods. The J-3 camera subsystems retain the capability for panoramic geometry for mapping and charting. One DISIC system provides prime attitude information plus cartographic capability. Two horizon cameras on each instrument provide back-up attitude information.

Normally 3404 type film is used but a design goal exists to utilize SO 180 (camouflage detection), SO 230 (high speed), SO 340 (night photographic), or SO 380 (ultra thin base). UTB is planned for use on CR-5 and above.

The main lens is a Petzval 24" focal length f3.5 optical system. Exposure time is in-flight selectable to provide one of four slit widths, plus a "failsafe" capability.

Time recording on the film is accomplished by a silicon light pulser (solid state) data head driven by an electronic digital recording clock generator. Additional data is recorded by conditioning of conventional pulsing or switching circuits.

A recoverable tape recorder is used to provide "center of format" times for each frame and other system flight data.

Prime Attitude information is provided on 35 mm film by the DISIC with dual side-looking 3" f1, f2.8 lenses and indexing or cartographic information is provided on 5" film with a

3" f1, f4.5 lens. Back-up attitude information is provided by the horizon cameras with a 55 mm focal length f6.8 lens system.

Commands consist of stored On-Off commands, Real Time Commands, and stored recovery commands. Later J-3 configurations will have a new command system utilizing a digital shift register for increased operational capability.

~~Telemetry consists of commutated, multiplexed, or con-~~
tinuous data transmitted by the AGENA TM system.

The payload structure consists of a 60 inch diameter instrument barrel DISIC conic section, and fairing. Pyro actuated doors, light tight boots, and miscellaneous items are provided as required.

The recovery systems are two G. E. Mark V SRV's with sink valves, water seals, parachute, beacon, flashing light, etc.

AGENA D serves as the second stage and provides a stable orbital platform for the payload. (THORAD A serves as the booster.)

The system is designed for altitudes of 80 to 200 nm with a mission duration of up to 14 days (A plus B mission). Dynamic resolution of up to 180 lines per millimeter is expected (5 - 6 feet at 90 nm altitude).

Figure 5 shows the envelope for the CORONA configurations.

CORONA Achievements

The fact that CORONA was the first successful operational photographic reconnaissance satellite program has naturally led to a number of "firsts" when the achievements of the total program are listed. Of greater significance, however, are the contributions made from a technical and intelligence standpoint in challenging the unknown and advancing the "state-of-the-art" in photographic reconnaissance and interpretation from orbiting satellites. Starting with the basic substantiation of the feasibility of gathering, via satellite, useful intelligence and geodetic data to the polishing of the exploitation techniques, the CORONA Program has been instrumental in developing the baseline and then adding to the store of knowledge.

The basic unknowns of areas such as the effects of extended duration flights in the environment of space, the effects of space radiation, the behavior of materials and the suppression of electrical discharge were explored within the program. The operational control concepts developed for CORONA lead the way for more sophisticated and complex systems within and outside the program.

In more specific terms, 112 flights, containing 157 capsules have been launched on all phases of the CORONA Program. Of these flights 73 have been successful, recovering 118 of the capsules.

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The reliability achieved by the Program particularly in the last four years has been truly outstanding. The reliability figure of .977 has been computed for the major payload system equipment.

As an associated development, the techniques for stellar photography and reduction for attitude determination were part of the CORONA Program. ~~This method is now the standard for~~ obtaining high accuracy attitude data.

The recovery system used today represents an evolutionary process from the first design. It is today a highly reliable subsystem and is the basic system used in all of today's operational programs which require a recovery system.

In all aspects of the technical challenge, data has been gathered adding to the general fund of knowledge and thus permitting the advanced capability systems to proceed with greater confidence of achieving their objectives.

CORONA is, and has been, the "work horse" for photographic intelligence. Figure 6 is a CORONA flight summary showing capsule recoveries and useable coverage in millions of square miles by year. Figure 7 provides a comprehensive compilation of CORONA missions in chronological order, and includes facts and figures reflecting program operations and performance.

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~~TOP SECRET~~
HANDLE WITH CARE
CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

CORONA

CORONA MILESTONES

- March 1958 - CORONA Program Go-Ahead
- April 1960 - 1st Camera System Launched

- August 1960 - ~~1st Successful Air Recovery with Film~~
- August 1961 - 1st C^{III} Flight
- February 1962 - 1st Stereo Flight (Mural)
- August 1963 - 1st Dual Bucket (C_{J1})
- February 1964 - 1st Successful Recovery of 2 Capsules
from a Single Launch
- September 1967 - 1st Constant Rotator Flight (C_{J3})

CORONA

ORIGINAL DISCOVERER ORGANIZATION (CONTRACTUALLY)

March 1958 - April 1961 - C, C', C'' Systems

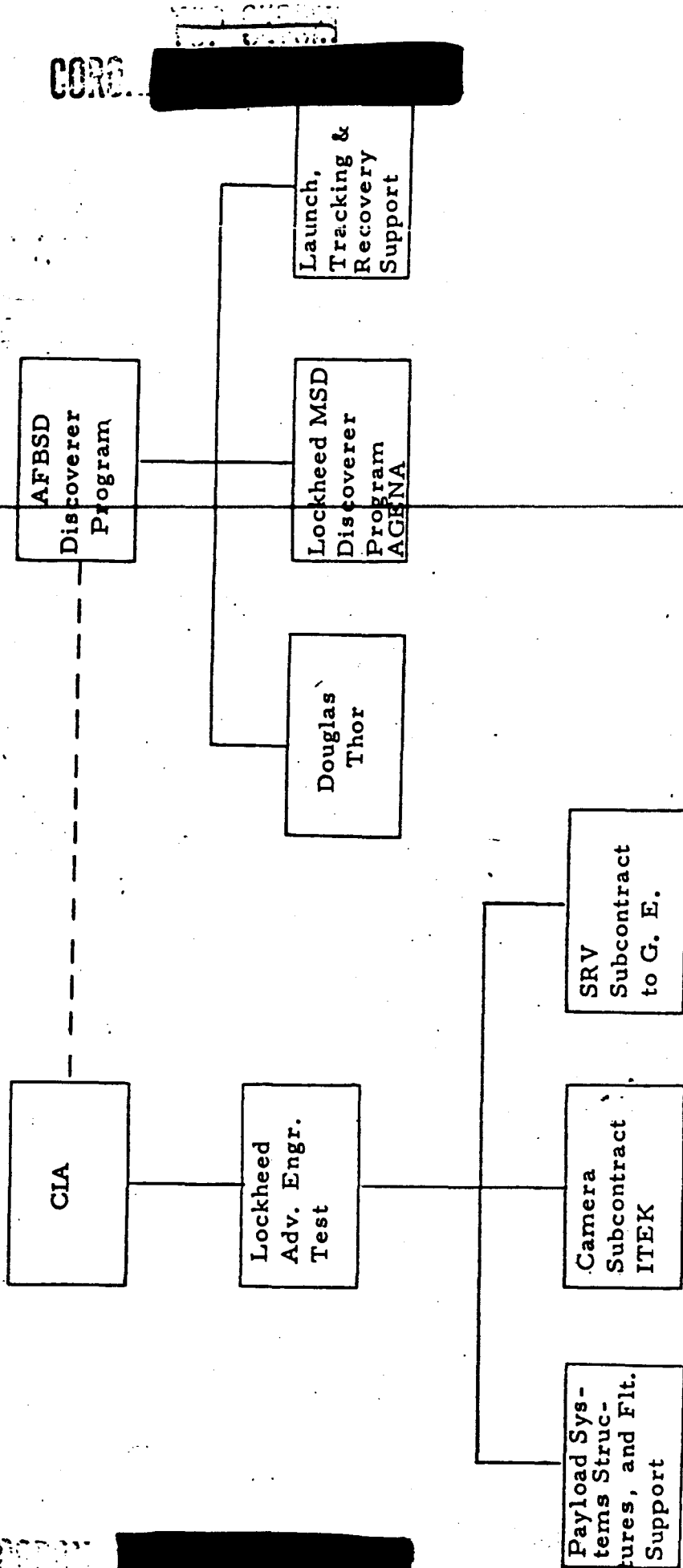


FIGURE 1

TOP SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL [REDACTED]

CONTRACTUAL ORGANIZATION (CORONA MURAL)

April 1961 - October 1962

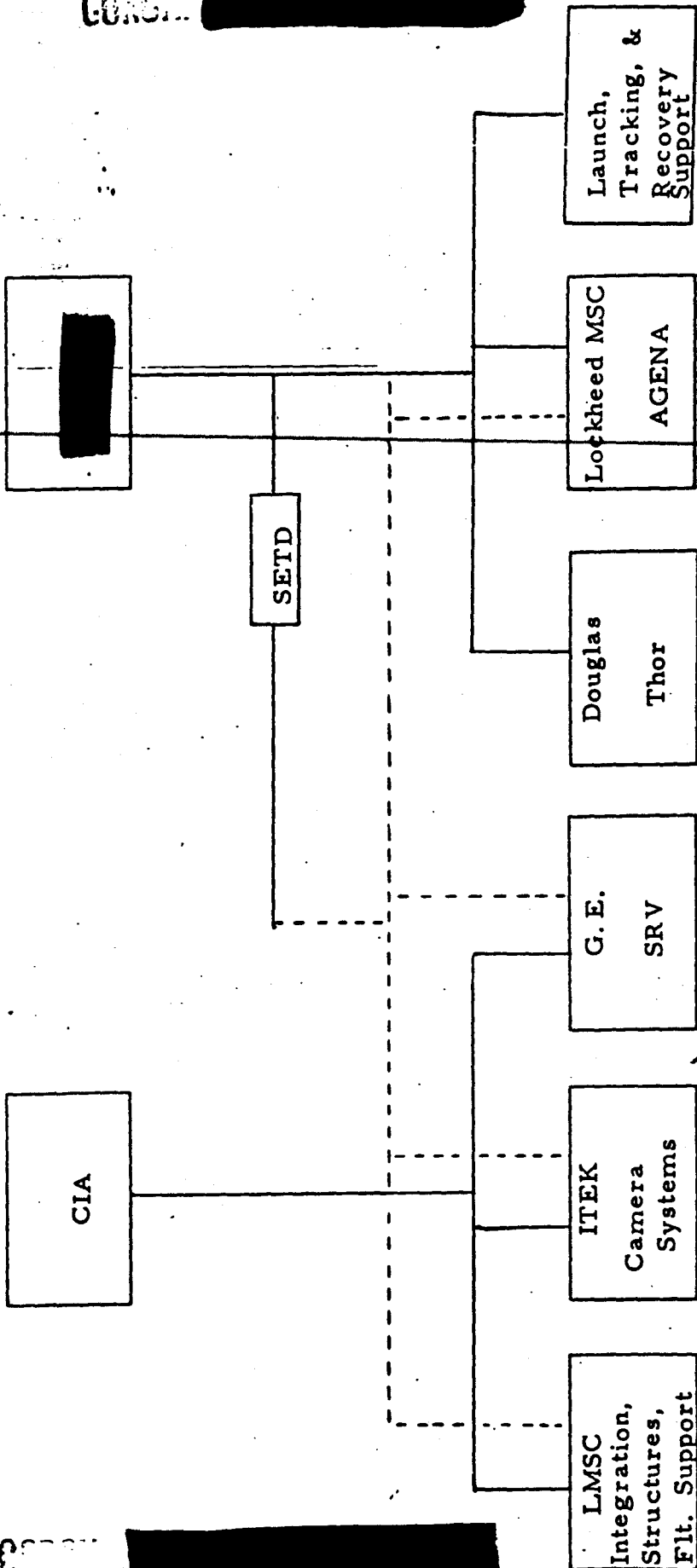


FIGURE 2

CONTRACTUAL ORGANIZATION (M, L, J Programs)

November 1962 - August 1964

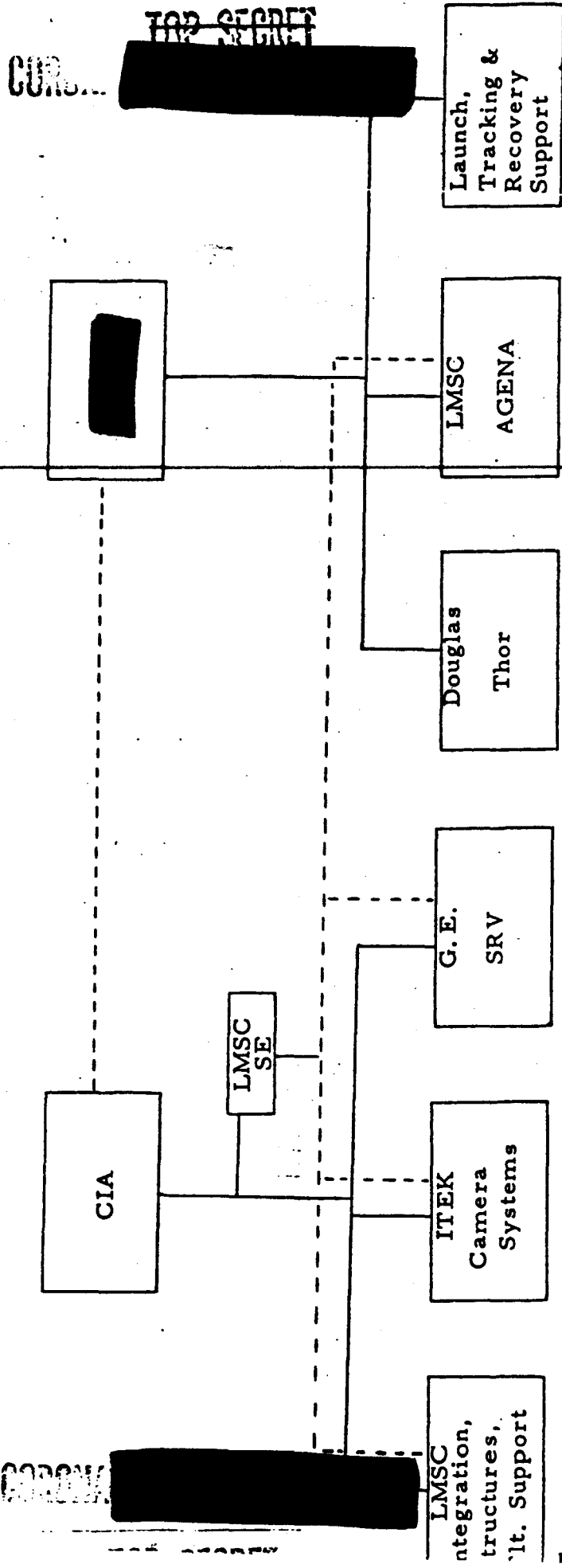


FIGURE 3

CONTRACTUAL ORGANIZATION (J-3 Program)

July 1965

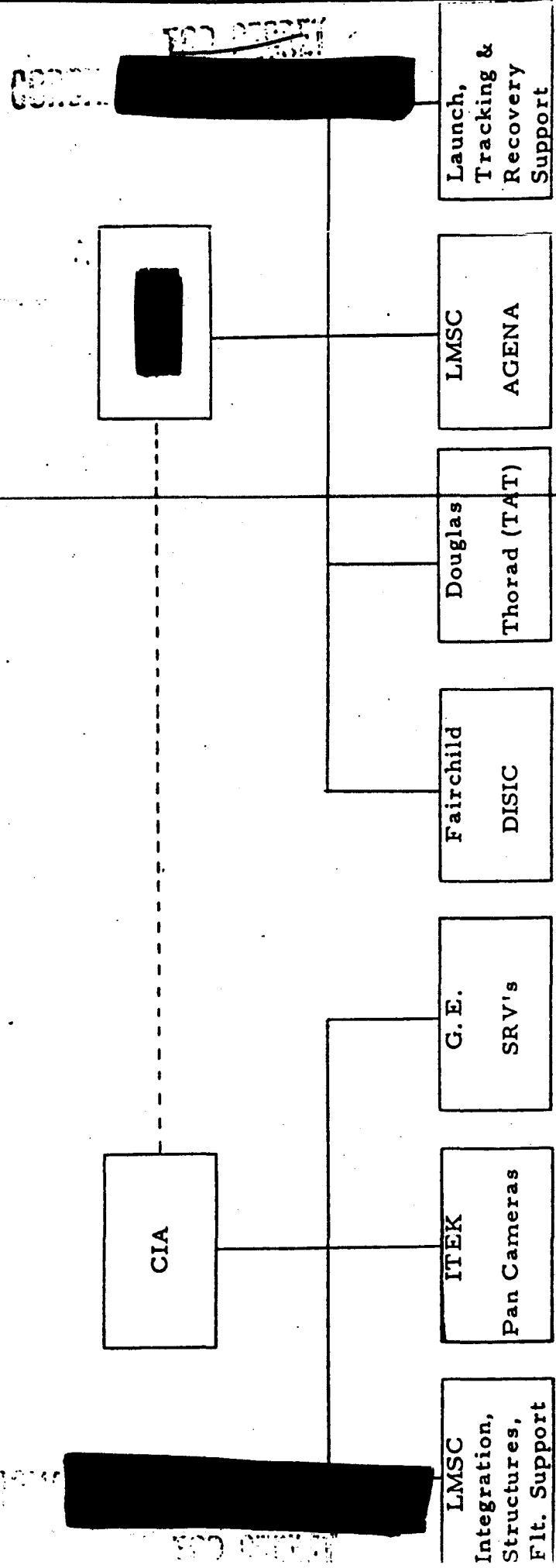


FIGURE 4

GROUP 1

[REDACTED]

INBOARD PROFILES

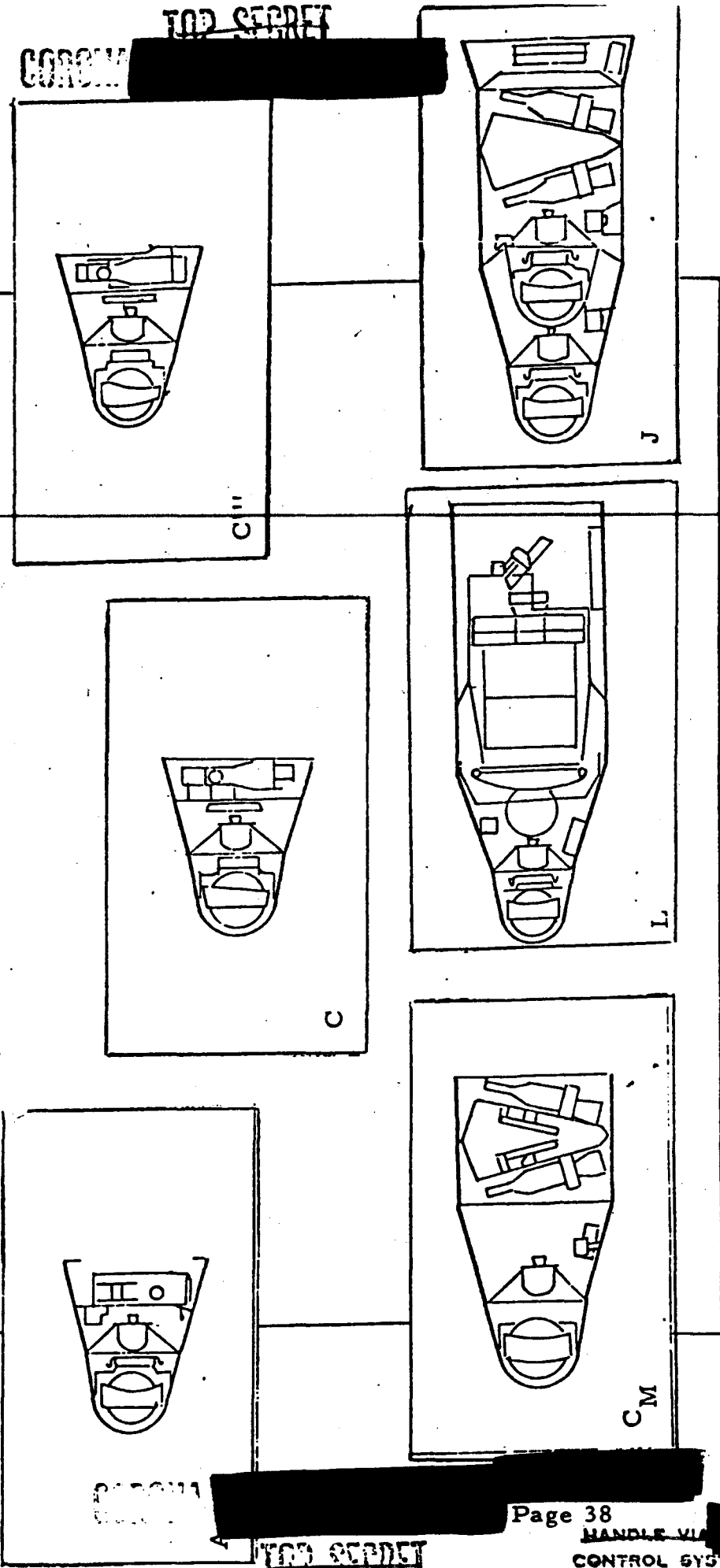


FIGURE 5

GROUP 1

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

CORONA FLIGHT SUMMARY*

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
C	5	5							
C'		3	7						
C'''			5	1					
M				17	9				
J Capsules					4	26	26	18	16
Capsules Recovered	0	3	7	14	8	21	25	17	16
Useable Coverage N.M. ² / ₆ x 10	0	2	12	59	40	85	96	68	64

* Less ARGON and LANYARD Flights

FIGURE 6

PROGRAM PERFORMANCE

PROGRAM FLIGHT NUMBER	VEHICLE NUMBER	THOR NUMBER	DD 250 NUMBER	MISSION NUMBER	INSTR. TYPE	INSTR. NUMBER	SRV NUMBER	INSTR. RECEIVED AT A/P	SHIP TO BASE	WKS. AT A/P	TOTAL WKS. IN FLIGHT	POUNDS PAYLOAD WEIGHT FLIGHT	FLIGHT DATE	POUNDS PAYLOAD WEIGHT TRANSFERRED	RECOVERY DATE	SUMMARY
1	1022	163											2/28/59			NO CAPSULE FLIGH
2	1018	170			B10								4/13/59			CAPSULE EJECTED OVER SPITZBERGEN 4/13/59
3	1020	174			B10								8/3/59			AGENA FAILED TO ORBIT.
4	1023	179	002	9001	C	4	102	5/5/59	5/29/59	3	7-2	16	6/25/59	0	NO ORBIT	AGENA FAILED TO ORBIT.
5	1029	192	004	9003	C	7	111	6/5/59	7/23/59	6	9-6	20	8/13/59	0.405	NO ORBIT	LOW TEMPERATURES NOT RECOVERED. INSTRUMENT FAILED ON REV (1)
6	1028	200	003	9002	C	6	105	5/18/59	6/3/59	2	13-2	16	8/19/59	0.106	NO ORBIT	RETRO-ROCKET MALFUNCTION. NOT RECOVERED. INSTRUMENT FAILED ON REV (2)
7	1051	206	006	9004	C	10	109	6/24/59	7/23/59	4	19-3	10	11/7/59	0	NO ORBIT	AGENA FAILURE. NO ORBIT.
8	1050	212	007	9005	C	9	107	7/25/59	11/7/59	15	16-6	10	11/20/59	0	NO ORBIT	ECCENTRIC ORBIT. WRONG ALTITUDE. INSTRUMENT FAILURE. NOT RECOVERED.
9	1052	218	008	9006	C	6	113	6/28/59	1/10/60	28	31-4	10	2/4/60	0	NO ORBIT	AGENA FAILED TO ORBIT.
10	1054	223	009	9007	C	13	110	12/17/59	2/7/60	8	10-4	10	2/19/60	0	NO ORBIT	SPIN ROCKET FAILURE. NOT RECOVERED. INSTRUMENT OPERATION O
11	1055	234	010	9008	C	14	103	1/11/60	2/24/60	6	13-3	16	4/15/60	16	NO ORBIT	AGENA FAILED TO ORBIT. DIAGNOSTIC.
12	1053	DIAGNOSTIC	014	N/A	N/A								6/29/60	0	NO ORBIT	SUCCESSFUL WATER PICK-UP. DIAGNOSTIC.
13	1057	DIAGNOSTIC	012	N/A	N/A								8/10/60	0	NO ORBIT	SUCCESSFUL WATER PICK-UP. DIAGNOSTIC.
14	1056	237	011	9009	C	3	101	1/28/60	3/28/60	8	4	29-0	8/18/60	20	NO ORBIT	SUCCESSFUL AIR CATCH. INSTRUMENT OPERATION O.K.
15	1058	246	013	9010	C	11	106	2/22/60	6/25/60	26	3	29-1	9/13/60	20	NO ORBIT	VEHICLE PITCH ATTITUDE IMPROPER AT RE-ENTRY. CAPSULE SUN
16	1061	253	015	9011	C'	15	506	6/6/60	9/17/60	14	5	20-2	10/26/60	0	NO ORBIT	BEFORE RECOVERY. INSTRUMENT OPERATION O.K.
17	1062	297	016	9012	C'	17	507	9/12/60	10/17/60	5	0	9-6	11/12/60	1.7 LEADER	NO ORBIT	'D' TIMER MALFUNCTION. AGENA FAILED TO ORBIT.
18	1103	296	017	9013	C'	19	508	10/9/60	10/29/60	2	6	8-3	12/7/60	39	NO ORBIT	SUCCESSFUL AIR CATCH. PAYLOAD BROKE. T/M NO. 34
19	1101	358	N/A	N/A	N/A								12/20/60	0	NO ORBIT	SUCCESSFUL AIR CATCH. INSTRUMENT OPERATION O.K. T/M NO. 37
20	1104	298	018	9014A	A	3	520	10/18/60	10/21/60	9	1	17-3	2/17/61	39	NO ORBIT	NO SRV INSTALLED (RM-1 PAYLOAD)
21	1102	261	N/A	N/A	N/A								2/18/61	0	NO ORBIT	ORBIT PROGRAMMER FAILED AT REV (31). INSTRUMENT STILL IN SPACE. NO SHUTTER FIRING.
22	1105	300	019	9015	C'	18	509	2/21/61	3/28/61	5	0	5-2	3/30/61	0	NO ORBIT	NO SRV INSTALLED. (RM-2 PAYLOAD)
23	1106	307	020	9016A	A	4	521	11/30/60	3/16/61	15	1	18-3	4/8/61	39	NO ORBIT	AGENA FAILURE. NO ORBIT. T/M NO. 39
24	1108	302	022	9018A	A	6	541	4/3/61	5/25/61	7	3	9-3	6/8/61	0	NO ORBIT	RECOVERY WAS ATTEMPTED IN REV (31) DUE TO LOSS OF GAS. STILL IN SPACE. INSTRUMENT OPERATION O.K.
25	1107	306	021	9017	C'	16	510	3/7/61	4/17/61	5	6	14-3	6/18/61	39	NO ORBIT	AGENA FAILURE. POWER FAILURE AND GUIDANCE PROBLEM OCEAN IMPACT.
26	1109	308	023	9019	C'	20	511	10/18/60	5/19/61	29	6	37-3	7/7/61	28.79	NO ORBIT	SUCCESSFUL WATER PICK UP.
27	1110	322	024	9020A	A	7	524	4/4/61	6/24/61	11	3	19-3	7/21/61	0	NO ORBIT	SUCCESSFUL AIR CATCH. INSTRUMENT FAILED ON REV. 12
28	1111	309	025	9021	C'	21	512	11/13/60	5/20/61	26	6	37-3	8/3/61	0	NO ORBIT	NO ORBIT. THOR GUIDANCE DESTRUCT.
29	1112	323	027	9023	C'''	54	554	6/23/61	8/17/61	7	6	9-5	8/30/61	39	NO ORBIT	AGENA GUIDANCE FAILURE.
30	1113	310	026	9022	C'''	53	551	5/29/61	7/17/61	7	0	15-1	9/12/61	38	NO ORBIT	RECOVERY ON REV. (32). INSTRUMENT O.K.
31	1114	324	029	9024	C'''	55	552	5/22/61	6/23/61	13	2	18-9	9/17/61	20	NO ORBIT	RECOVERY ON REV. (33). INSTRUMENT O.K.
32	1115	328	032	9025	C'''	56	555	8/9/61	9/14/61	5	1	9-2	10/13/61	12	NO ORBIT	SUCCESSFUL AIR CATCH. RECOVERY ON REV. (33)
33	1116	329	028	9026	C'	22	513	3/16/61	7/20/61	18	0	31-4	10/23/61	0	NO ORBIT	SUCCESSFUL ORBIT POWER FAILURE BEFORE RECOVERY M
34	1117	330	033	9027	C'	24	553	5/22/61	9/26/61	18	1	23-6	11/5/61	39	NO ORBIT	EVENT. INSTRUMENT O.K. INSTR. QUIT AT 400 STAGE. PA
35	1118	326	037	9028	C'	26	523	8/30/61	10/18/61	7	0	11-0	11/15/61	13	NO ORBIT	SUCCESSFUL AIR CATCH SUSPECT AGENA POWER PROBLEM
36	1119	325	039	9029	C'''	52	525	11/10/61	11/27/61	2	3	4-4	12/12/61	30.2	NO ORBIT	ATTEMPT RECOVERY ON REV (16)
37	1120	327	040	9030	C'''	57	571	11/16/61	12/19/61	4	5	8-2	1/3/62	0	NO ORBIT	SECOND STAGE (AGENA) FAILED. WENT INTO SEA AFTER TAKE-OFF.

FIGURE 7

PROGR 1 PERFORMANCE

PROC NO	VEN NO	THOR NO	DD NO	MSSX NO	INSTR. NO.	SRV NO.	T/M NO.	S/I NO.	S/I CASST	S/I CASST	SUPPLY CASST	MAIN T/J CASST	DCG NO.	INSTR. A/P	SHIP BASE	WES-OPTS A/P	JOYAL WEIGHT UNTIL FLT	COORS WEIGHT FLOWN	FLIGHT DATE	NO. OF RECOVERY TO DATE	SUMMARY
78	1604	395	093	1003	J-8A	146-147	618	120	D-28	T/J-24	S/C-10	T-15	513	1/16/64	4/10/64	12-0	14-3	76.4	4/27/64	0	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION DUE TO PROXIMITY FAILURE TO PLATE TESTS DUE TO FILM MATERIAL BREAKAGE
79	1176	403	094	1006	J-9A	148-149	638	107	D-43	T/J-14	S/C-11	T-21	508	1/27/64	4/26/64	12-5	18-2	78.5	6/4/64	65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
80	1606	408	095	9063	A-21	21	661	61	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	525	3/5/64	6/2/64	12-5	14-2	39.6	6/15/64	128	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
81	1609	410	095	1007	J-7A	144-145	634	102	D-43	T/J-11	S/C-9	T-11	509	2/30/63	5/3/64	18-1	24-3	80.1	6/19/64	65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
82	1177	404	097	1008	J-10A	150-151	640	109	D-48	T/J-15	S/C-12	T-31	514	2/27/64	5/9/64	11-4	19-0	80.1	7/10/64	49	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
83	1603	413	098	1009	J-12A	154-155	646	136	D-58	T/J-23	S/C-15	T-37	517	3/30/64	6/26/64	12-4	18-2	79.2	9/9/64	112	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
84	1603	412	099	9066A	A-22	22	667	71	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	526	4/9/64	8/4/64	18-0	20-3	39.4	6/21/64	128	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
85	1178	405	100	1010	J-11A	152-153	644	113	D-41	T/J-27	S/C-26	T-27	510	3/12/64	7/14/64	17-5	28-3	80.5	9/14/64	65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
86	1170	421	105	1011	J-13A	160-161	653	119	D-30	T/J-22	S/C-26	T-44	510	5/25/64	8/21/64	12-1	18-2	78.9	10/5/64	144	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
87	1179	418	107	1012	J-13A	156-157	661	117	D-51	T/J-20	S/C-9	T-43	507	3/30/64	7/30/64	17-3	28-5	79.7	10/17/64	65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
88	1173	420	108	1013	J-15A	158-159	656	127	D-52	T/J-27	S/C-20	T-35	519	4/17/64	9/16/64	21-5	28-3	79.2	11/2/64	144	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
89	1180	416	110	1014	J-16A	162	659	128	D-53	T/J-2	S/C-21	T-7	520	6/4/64	10/26/64	20-4	23-6	79.1	11/18/64	65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
90	1607	424	111	1015	J-17A	168	660	132	D-50	T/J-33	S/C-21	T-12	520	8/14/64	11/4/64	11-8	13-5	79.4	11/18/64	144	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
91	1608	414	112	1016	J-17B	141	663	140	D-58	T/J-36	S/C-22	T-33	524	9/30/63	11/6/64	59-0	63-6	78.9	12/18/64	65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
92	1611	432	119	1017	J-18A	132	665	135	D-55	T/J-21	S/C-23	T-47	523	9/8/63	11/24/64	63-3	70-6	78.7	1/19/64	144	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
93	1612	429	115	1018	J-19A	165	625	112	D-60	T/J-25	S/C-24	T-32	531	6/17/64	12/21/64	57-2	68-5	78.7	2/25/64	65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
94	1614	437	118	1019	J-20A	123	669	108	D-22	T/J-44	S/C-27	T-84C	530	5/20/63	1/13/65	39-0	45-1	78.7	3/25/65	65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
95	1615	438	121	1021	J-21A	166	674	134	D-63	T/J-45	S/C-32	T-59C	529	1/18/64	4/28/65	23-1	25-6	77.9	5/18/65	144	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
96	1613	444	132	1020	J-21B	167	670	111	D-25	T/J-48	S/C-32	T-88C	529	1/18/64	4/28/65	23-1	25-6	78.5	5/18/65	144	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
97	1617	446	133	1022	J-22A	168	664	119	D-65	T/J-47	S/C-33	T-61C	516	12/20/64	5/17/65	20-0	29-0	78.9	7/19/65	144	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
98	1616	449	134	1023	J-23A	170	621	113	D-17	T/J-43	S/C-31	T-87C	522	1/18/65	6/9/65	18-5	28-5	78.9	8/17/65	144	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
99	1602	401	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	515	3/2/65	8/10/65	23-0	29-1	80.1	9/22/65	144	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD
100	1619	458	136	1024	J-24A	172	622	105	D-69	T/J-19	S/C-34	T-41	515	3/2/65	9/10/65	23-0	29-1	80.2	9/22/65	144	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY INSTRUMENT OPERATION GOOD

PROGRAM PERFORMANCE

7-1-2016
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PROG FLY NO	VEN NO	THOR NO	DD 250 NO	MISSION NO	INSTR TYPE	INSTR NO	S/RV NO	T/M NO	S/I NO	S/I CASST	SUPPLY CASST	MAIN CASST	DRCG NO	INSTR REC'D A/P	SHIP BASE	WKS-DAYS AT A/P	TOTAL WEEKS UNTIL FLY	POUNDS PAYLOAD WEIGHT FLOWN	FLIGHT DATE	ROUNDS FLIGHT TRANS.	NO. OF ORBITS REC'D	RECOVER DATE	SUMMARY
101	1616	433	138	1025	JX-22	142	D-73	115	D-73	TJ-18	S/C-30	T-45	521	12/1/65	9/6/65	32-1	94-6	78.9	10/5/65	8	81	10/10/65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. OPERATION NORMAL.
	1616	433	138	1025	JX-22B	127	D-70	130	D-70	TJ-42	S/C-30	T-36	521	7/26/63	9/6/65	114-5	117-3	78.9	10/5/65	16	161	10/15/65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. ANOMALOUS DEPLOYMENT OF MAIN CHUTE.
102	1620	433	139	1026	J-254	174	D-75	100	D-75	TJ-70	S/C-35	T-65C	502	4/30/65	10/1/65	22-1	26-0	78.6	10/28/65	8	81	11/2/65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INTERMITTENT C.P. SWITCH OPERATIO.
	1620	433	139	1026	J-258	175	D-72	100	D-72	TJ-62	S/C-35	T-62C	502	4/30/65	10/1/65	22-1	26-0	78.5	10/28/65	8	160	11/7/65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. NO. HAD STRUT SHUTTER.
103	1621	448	140	1027	JX-27A	163	D-71	140	D-71	TJ-19	S/C-29	T-19	532	6/4/64	10/25/65	57-6	64-5	78.8	12/9/65	17	177	12/10/65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY NORMAL. SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY NORMAL. SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY NORMAL.
	1621	448	140	1027	JX-27B	164	D-69	141	D-69	TJ-41	S/C-29	T-22	532	6/7/64	10/25/65	56-0	66-4	78.8	12/9/65	33	33	12/11/65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
104	1610	451	141	1028	J-26A	176	D-77	100	D-77	TJ-7	S/C-37	T-67C	535	5/26/65	12/2/65	29-1	30-2	78.6	12/23/65	81	81	12/29/65	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1610	451	141	1028	J-26B	177	D-74	100	D-74	TJ-64	S/C-37	T-64C	535	5/26/65	12/2/65	29-1	30-2	79.3	12/23/65	144	144	1/2/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
105	1623	450	142	1029	J-27A	178	D-79	100	D-79	TJ-35	S/C-36	T-69C	540	3/28/65	12/16/65	28-6	31-2	79.9	2/12/66	81	81	2/17/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1623	450	142	1029	J-27B	179	D-76	100	D-76	TJ-66	S/C-36	T-66C	540	3/28/65	12/16/65	28-6	31-2	79.8	2/12/66	160	160	2/12/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
106	1622	452	143	1030	J-29A	182	D-94	100	D-94	TJ-73	S/C-39	T-71C	533	7/2/65	1/24/66	29-3	35-5	79.1	3/9/66	81	81	3/14/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1622	452	143	1030	J-29B	183	D-82	101	D-82	TJ-70	S/C-39	T-68C	533	7/2/65	1/24/66	29-3	35-5	79.9	3/9/66	159	159	3/19/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
107	1627	474	146	1031	J-30A	184	D-83	102	D-83	TJ-80	S/C-42	T-81D	537	9/21/65	3/2/66	23-1	28-2	79.7	4/7/66	113	113	4/14/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1627	474	146	1031	J-30B	185	D-86	102	D-86	TJ-65	S/C-42	T-78C	537	9/21/65	3/2/66	23-1	28-2	79.9	4/7/66	177	177	4/18/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
108	1625	465	149	1032	J-28A	180	D-81	100	D-81	TJ-67	S/C-38	T-73C	534	7/9/65	4/5/66	38-4	42-4	80.0	5/13/66	0	0	---	FAILED TO ACHIEVE ORBIT.
	1625	465	149	1032	J-28B	181	D-80	100	D-80	TJ-5	S/C-38	T-70C	534	7/9/65	4/5/66	38-4	42-4	79.5	5/13/66	0	0	---	FAILED TO ACHIEVE ORBIT.
109	1630	469	150	1033	J-33A	194	D-91	101	D-91	TJ-87D	S/C-45	T-87D	543	11/9/65	5/5/66	25-2	27-6	79.6	5/23/66	82	82	5/28/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1630	469	150	1033	J-33B	195	D-83	107	D-83	TJ-84	S/C-45	T-84C	543	11/9/65	5/5/66	25-2	27-6	79.7	5/23/66	176	176	6/3/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
110	1626	466	153	1034	J-31A	186	D-85	101	D-85	TJ-77B	S/C-41	T-77D	538	10/6/65	5/18/66	27-4	32-3	79.7	6/21/66	81	81	6/26/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1626	466	153	1034	J-31B	187	D-87	101	D-87	TJ-74	S/C-41	T-74C	538	10/6/65	5/18/66	27-4	32-3	79.7	6/21/66	161	161	7/1/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
111	1631	506	154	1036	J-32A	190	D-89	101	D-89	TJ-83D	S/C-43	T-83D	511	10/2/65	8/1/66	39-4	40-6	79.5	8/9/66	115	115	8/18/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1631	506	154	1036	J-32B	191	D-88	101	D-88	TJ-80	S/C-43	T-80C	511	10/2/65	8/1/66	39-4	40-6	79.3	8/9/66	212	212	8/22/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
112	1628	477	164	1035	J-36A	188	D-95	118	D-95	TJ-75D	S/C-40	T-75D	607	1/26/66	6/21/66	20-6	33-6	79.8	9/20/66	81	81	9/25/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1628	477	164	1035	J-36B	189	D-96	127	D-96	TJ-72	S/C-40	T-72C	607	1/26/66	6/21/66	20-6	33-6	79.8	9/20/66	160	160	9/30/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
113	1632	507	178	1037	J-38A	198	D-101	102	D-101	TJ-101D	S/C-46	T-99E	544	6/30/66	10/3/66	17-4	18-5	79.7	11/8/66	86	86	11/2/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1632	507	178	1037	J-38B	199	D-106	135	D-106	TJ-89	S/C-46	T-96F	544	6/30/66	10/3/66	17-4	18-5	79.7	11/8/66	195	195	11/20/66	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
114	1629	495	184	1038	J-34A	192	D-93	115	D-93	TJ-85D	S/C-44	T-85D	542	12/3/65	1/10/67	57-4	58-1	81.0	1/14/67	81	81	1/19/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1629	495	184	1038	J-34B	193	D-90	134	D-90	TJ-82	S/C-44	T-82C	542	12/3/65	1/10/67	57-4	58-1	80.8	1/14/67	193	193	1/26/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
115	1633	493	186	1039	J-39A	206	D-103	100	D-103	TJ-79D	S/C-31	T-79D	602	4/8/66	2/16/67	44-5	44-11	80.3	2/22/67	81	81	2/27/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1633	493	186	1039	J-39B	207	D-100	100	D-100	TJ-76	S/C-31	T-76C	602	4/8/66	2/16/67	44-5	44-11	79.9	2/22/67	177	177	3/5/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
116	1636	501	200	1040	J-35A	196	D-78	136	D-78	TJ-89D	S/C-47	T-89D	539	2/17/65	3/26/67	56-2	66-6	79.3	3/30/67	81	81	4/1/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1636	501	200	1040	J-35B	197	D-92	113	D-92	TJ-86	S/C-47	T-86C	539	2/17/65	3/26/67	56-2	66-6	79.1	3/30/67	145	145	4/8/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
117	1634	508	209	1041	J-40A	208	D-105	100	D-105	TJ-99D	S/C-52	T-101E	536	3/20/66	3/4/67	50-0	50-5	88.5	5/9/67	93	93	5/15/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1634	508	209	1041	J-40B	209	D-102	138	D-102	TJ-96	S/C-52	T-96F	536	3/20/66	3/4/67	50-0	50-5	88.2	5/9/67	215	215	5/23/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
118	1635	509	213	1042	J-37A	204	D-97	129	D-97	TJ-95D	S/C-49	T-95D	528	3/22/65	8/18/67	115-3	116-4	80.5	6/16/67	97	97	6/22/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1635	509	213	1042	J-37B	205	D-98	100	D-98	TJ-88	S/C-49	T-88C	528	3/22/65	8/18/67	115-3	116-4	78.1	6/16/67	143	143	7/1/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
119	1637	510	216	1043	J-42A	200	D-107	127	D-107	TJ-91D	S/C-40	T-91D	527	8/4/66	7/27/67	51-0	52-4	79.9	8/7/67	113	113	8/14/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1637	510	216	1043	J-42B	201	D-112	136	D-112	TJ-92	S/C-48	T-92C	527	8/4/66	7/27/67	51-0	52-4	80.2	8/7/67	127	127	8/22/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
120	1641	512	217	1101	CR-1A	362	D-3	129	D-3	3	S/C-32	T-305	616	2/14/67	9/16/67	29-6	30-4	79.5	9/16/67	113	113	9/21/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1641	512	217	1101	CR-1B	363	D-3	129	D-3	6	S/C-32	T-302	616	2/14/67	9/16/67	29-6	30-4	79.8	9/16/67	97	97	9/28/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
121	1639	513	221	1044	J-41A	202	D-94	104	D-94	TJ-97	S/C-50	T-97C	604	7/6/66	10/21/67	68-1	68-6	79.7	11/1/67	97	97	11/1/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.
	1639	513	221	1044	J-41B	203	D-101	134	D-101	TJ-94	S/C-50	T-94F	604	7/6/66	10/21/67	68-1	68-6	78.5	11/1/67	47	47	11/1/67	SUCCESSFUL AIR RECOVERY. INSTR. RECOVERY PERFECT. ZERO DEFECTS.

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**Pages INDEX P 1 through INDEX P 43 of
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